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**CURSO DE FISIOTERAPIA**

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**PONTUAÇÃO NA FEMALE GENITAL SELF-IMAGE SCALE (FGSIS) PARA  
RASTREAR DISFUNÇÃO SEXUAL EM MULHERES: ESTABELECIMENTO DE  
PONTOS DE CORTE**

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Fisioterapia da Universidade Federal de Santa  
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Dedico este trabalho aos meus pais, irmãos, avós e ao meu namorado que sempre estiveram ao meu lado, me apoiando e dando suporte para que esse sonho se concretizasse.

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“Conheça todas as teorias, domine todas as técnicas, mas ao tocar uma alma humana, seja apenas outra alma humana.” (JUNG, Carl August)

Pontuação na Female Genital Self-Image Scale (FGSIS) para rastrear disfunção sexual em mulheres: Estabelecimento de pontos de corte

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(ANEXO C e ANEXO D)

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## Pontuação na Female Genital Self-Image Scale (FGSIS) para rastrear disfunção sexual em mulheres: Estabelecimento de pontos de corte

Este estudo teve como objetivos identificar um ponto de corte no instrumento FGSIS para rastrear DSF e analisar a associação entre essas condições. A amostra foi composta por 212 mulheres. Para avaliação da FS utilizou-se o questionário FSFI e para a autoimagem genital feminina utilizou-se o FGSIS. Nossos resultados indicam que a prevalência de DSF foi de 43,90%, sendo que mulheres com pontuações  $\leq 22$  (AUC:  $\geq 0,58$ ; IC95%: 0,514-0,650) na FGSIS tem 2,23 vezes (IC95%: 1,12; 4,44) mais chances de desenvolver a DSF.

Palavras-chave: Sexualidade. Função sexual. Autoimagem genital. Disfunção sexual

### 1. Introdução

A disfunção sexual feminina (DSF) é definida como uma dificuldade persistente ou recorrente para atingir uma ou várias fases do ciclo de resposta sexual, como alterações no desejo, excitação ou orgasmo, podendo causar dor, desconforto e angústia pessoal (Clayton, 2007; Rogers, et al., 2018). Na população geral, a prevalência de DSF é estimada em torno de 30 a 50% (Mccool-Myers et al., 2018; Verbeek et al., 2019). No Brasil, a prevalência de queixas sexuais em mulheres varia de 13,3% a 79,3% (Wolpe et al., 2017) e afeta a qualidade de vida, aumenta o estilo de vida inativo, gera diminuição da autoconfiança, desconforto físico e problemas psicosssexuais (Shen et al., 2011).

A DSF pode associar-se a condições médicas, ginecológicas e psiquiátricas, trauma ou abuso, uso de alguns medicamentos, anticoncepcionais, fadiga, humor, estresse, depressão, idade, menopausa, fatores ambientais e de relacionamento e com a autoimagem corporal e genital (Herbenick; Reece, 2010; Wheeler; Guntupalli, 2020). Dentre esses fatores salienta-se a associação da autoimagem genital na função sexual feminina (FSF) (Yulevitchy, 2013).

Na literatura é possível encontrar diversos instrumentos que avaliem a imagem corporal, os quais abordam componentes de satisfação, cognitivo, comportamental,

perceptivo e afetivo (Laus et al., 2014), dentre eles pode-se destacar o *Body Shape Questionnaire* (BSQ) (Di Pietro & Silveira, 2009), *Stunkard's Figure Rating Scale* (Scagliusi et al., 2006) e o *Body Appreciation Scale* (BAS) (Swami et al., 2011). Já para avaliar a autoimagem genital feminina, instrumentos válidos e confiáveis são encontrados em menor proporção (Zielinski et al., 2012) e avaliam a percepção, satisfação e crença sobre genitália, são eles *Genital Appearance Satisfaction* (GAS) (Bramwell & Morland, 2009), *Genital Self Image Scale-20* (GSIS-20) (Zielinski et al., 2012) e o *Female Genital Self-Image Scale* (FGSIS) (Herbenick & Reece, 2010). Porém, o FGSIS é o único validado no Brasil, sendo ele validado para uma população com abdominoplastia (Felix et al., 2017).

O *Female Genital Self image Scale* (FGSIS) é um instrumento que avalia a percepção e satisfação da mulher quanto ao seu órgão genital (DeMaria; Hollub & Herbenick, 2012) e é composto por três domínios de avaliação: odor, aparência e funcionamento genital (Herbenick; Reece, 2010). Apesar disso, não foram encontrados estudos que definam um ponto de corte para rastreio da DSF (Herbenick & Reece, 2010), isso limita o entendimento da associação dessas condições, bem como a identificação precoce das mulheres que teriam maior predisposição à DSF, e diminui a possibilidade de propostas de intervenção terapêuticas educativas sobre a autopercepção com seu órgão genital e função sexual (FS) (DeMaria; Hollub & Herbenick, 2012).

Sendo assim, os objetivos do estudo foram identificar um ponto de corte na FGSIS para identificar DSF e analisar a associação entre essas condições.

## **2. Metodologia**

### ***2.1 Desenho do Estudo***

Tratou-se de um estudo transversal, realizado com mulheres no município de Criciúma/SC. Este estudo foi autorizado pela Secretaria de Saúde do município de

Criciúma/SC (Parecer: 538323) (ANEXO A) e aprovado pelo Comitê de Ética em Pesquisa institucional sob parecer número 3.168.884 (ANEXO B).

## **2.2 Participantes**

A amostra do estudo foi composta por mulheres com 18 anos ou mais, com autorrelato de serem sexualmente ativas nas últimas quatro semanas. Foram excluídas gestantes, mulheres com sintomas autorrelatados de infecção do trato urinário inferior (ardência, dor e coceira) ou que tivessem realizado tratamento prévio para câncer uroginecológico.

## **2.3 Procedimento de coleta de dados:**

A coleta dos dados foi feita por meio de entrevista e foi realizada entre os meses de abril a agosto de 2019. Os dados foram coletados por duas fisioterapeutas especializadas na área da saúde da mulher previamente treinadas. As voluntárias foram abordadas por conveniência nas unidades básicas de saúde, para apresentação dos objetivos da pesquisa e assinatura do Termo de Consentimento Livre e Esclarecido.

## **2.4 Variável Desfecho**

O desfecho do estudo foi a FS avaliada pelo *Female Sexual Function Index* (FSFI). O FSFI foi proposto por Rosen et al. (2000) e validado por Meston (2002) e por Wiegel, Meston e Rosen (2005). No Brasil, foi validado e traduzido por Thiel et al. (2008). O FSFI é um questionário com 19 questões que avaliam a FS nas últimas quatro semanas divididas em 6 domínios: desejo sexual, excitação sexual, lubrificação vaginal, orgasmo, satisfação sexual e dor. Para calcular a pontuação total da FS, soma-se o resultado final de todos os domínios. A pontuação total pode variar de 2 a 36, sendo que quanto menor a pontuação, pior a FS da participante (Pacagnella; Martinez & Vieira, 2009). As mulheres com pontuações  $\leq$  a 26,5 são categorizadas como tendo DSF (Jamali et al., 2016).

## **2.5 Variável de Estudo**

A autoimagem genital foi verificada com o questionário *Female Genital Self-Image Scale* (FGSIS), que avalia a percepção e satisfação da mulher quanto ao seu órgão genital (DeMaria; Hollub & Herbenick, 2012). Este instrumento foi desenvolvido por Herbenick & Reece (2010) e é composto por três domínios: odor, aparência e funcionamento genital. Ao final da aplicação do instrumento, a pontuação total entre as sete questões devem ser somadas variando entre 7 a 28 pontos na qual pontuações mais altas indicam uma autoimagem mais positiva da genitália (Herbenick & Reece, 2010).

## **2.6 Variável de Ajuste**

Após o estabelecimento do ponto de corte na FGSIS, foi realizada uma análise de regressão logística com a pontuação obtida para verificar a associação entre autoimagem genital e DSF ajustada para as seguintes variáveis: faixa etária (adultas: 18 – 59 anos; idosa:  $\geq$  60 anos) (Brasil, 2009), presença de gestação prévia (sim e não), laceração (sim e não) (Hallock & Handa, 2016), uso de medicamentos, como anti-hipertensivos, psicotrópicos e hormônios sintéticos (sim e não) (Lara et al., 2019), presença de intestino preso (sim e não) (Thomas et al., 2019), para prática de exercício físico (ativas ou inativas) (IPAQ, 2005) e presença de depressão (Botega et al., 1995).

Para avaliar a atividade física, utilizou-se a dimensão de lazer encontrada na sessão quatro do Questionário Internacional de Atividade Física (IPAQ) que foi desenvolvido em 1998 pela Organização Mundial da Saúde e foi validado no Brasil por Matsudo et al. (2001). Esta seção se refere às atividades físicas que o indivíduo realizou na última semana por recreação, esporte, exercício ou lazer, sendo o nível de atividade física para cada domínio categorizado como suficientemente ativos ( $>150$  minutos) e insuficientemente ativos ( $< 150$  minutos) (OMS, 2005).

Para investigar o sintoma de depressão foi utilizada a Escala Hospitalar de

Ansiedade e Depressão (HADS), que possui 14 itens, entre os quais sete são voltados para a depressão (Zigmond & Snaith, 1983). O instrumento foi traduzido e validado para o Brasil por Botega et al. (1995), sendo categorizado como sintomas de depressão pontuações superiores a  $\geq 6$  pontos (Faro et al., 2015).

### **2.7 Análise estatística**

A análise estatística foi realizada no pacote estatístico SPSS – *Statistical Package for Social Sciences* (versão 17.0) e MedCalc para a análise da Curva Receiver Operating Characteristic (ROC). Inicialmente, todas as variáveis foram analisadas descritivamente a partir de frequência simples e porcentagens (variáveis categóricas) e medidas de posição e dispersão (variáveis numéricas).

Para estimar o ponto de corte da autoimagem genital na discriminação das DSF, utilizou-se a Curva ROC frequentemente usada para a determinação de pontos de corte em testes diagnósticos ou de triagem e os respectivos valores de sensibilidade, especificidade, valor preditivo positivo e negativo, utilizando-se intervalo de confiança de 95%. Para testar a associação entre a autoimagem genital categorizada e DSF, conforme o ponto de corte obtido na análise da curva ROC, usou-se análise de regressão logística multivariável. Foi adotado um nível de significância de 5%.

### **3. Resultados**

O estudo foi composto por 212 mulheres, sendo 188 adultas (88,70%) e 24 idosas (11,30%). A caracterização da amostra pode ser observada detalhadamente na Tabela 1.

A Figura 1 apresenta os dados da Curva ROC da autoimagem genital referentes a DSF. Pontuações  $\leq 22$  na FGSIS ( $AUC \geq 0,58$ ; IC: 0,514-0,650) obtiveram o maior equilíbrio entre dados de sensibilidade (rastreamento de pessoas positivas) 45,16% e especificidade (rastreamento de pessoas negativas) 77,31%.

Conforme análise, a razão de verossimilhança positiva (RV+) foi de 1,99, corroborando para a presença de DSF (RV+ maior que 1), já a razão de verossimilhança negativa (RV-) foi de 0,71, e quanto mais próximo de 1 estiver a RV- indica um melhor teste diagnóstico, sendo sua variação de 1 a 0 (Ferreira; Patino, 2018). Além disso, foi calculado o valor preditivo positivo (VPP), que é a proporção de verdadeiros positivos sendo o valor encontrado de 60% e o valor preditivo negativo (VPN) de 64%, que é a proporção de verdadeiros negativos. A acurácia do teste foi de 63%, que significa como este teste discrimina corretamente entre as duas condições de interesse.

A associação entre a FGSIS, com a pontuação obtida pela análise da curva ROC e a DSF estão representadas na Tabela 2. Considerando o modelo ajustado na análise de regressão, observou-se que mulheres com pontuações  $\leq 22$  na FGSIS (pior autoimagem genital) apresentaram 2,23 mais chances (IC95%: 1,12; 4,44) em terem DSF quando comparadas as mulheres com melhores pontuações na FGSIS.

#### **4. Discussão**

Este estudo teve como objetivo identificar um ponto de corte na FGSIS para identificar DSF e analisar a associação entre essas condições. Verificou-se que pontuações  $\leq 22$  na FGSIS pode ser utilizada para rastreio de DSF. Além disso, mulheres que pontuam  $\leq 22$  na FGSIS tem 2,23 vezes mais chances de desenvolver a DS em comparação a quem pontua  $\geq 23$ , mesmo após o ajuste para variáveis confundidoras.

Em estudos que fizeram uma análise de correlação entre a autoimagem genital feminina e a FSF, constaram que a autoimagem genital está correlacionada a FSF (Berman; Windecker, 2008; Komarnicky et al., 2019; Lordelo et al., 2017; Pazmany et al., 2013). Berman e Windecker, (2008) concluíram que quanto mais positiva a autoimagem genital de uma mulher, maior a probabilidade dela ter maior desejo sexual, excitação, lubrificação, orgasmos e satisfação em seus relacionamentos sexuais. Além

de também relataram menos dor durante e após a relação sexual, mais energia sexual e mais facilidade para atingir o orgasmo (Berman; Windecker, 2008) .

No estudo realizado por Komarnicky et al. (2019) com mulheres e homens entre 18 a 40 anos, a autoimagem genital feminina obteve relação significativa com a satisfação sexual, desejo sexual, excitação, lubrificação vaginal, orgasmo e dor, sendo remetida a autoimagem genital positiva a escores reduzidos de DSF. Lordelo e colaboradores (2017), em sua pesquisa realizada com praticantes de atividades físicas, analisou 384 mulheres e verificou que apesar de haver uma fraca correlação, mulheres que praticam atividade física apresentam uma autoimagem genital que interage positivamente com a FS. Isso sugere que mulheres praticantes de atividade física com FS adequada apresentam autoimagem genital positiva (Lordelo, et al., 2017). Jawed-Wessel, Herbenick & Schick (2016), observaram que a Escala de autoimagem genital feminina-4 (FGSIS-4) foi positivamente relacionados ao Questionário de Função Sexual (SFQ). Pois à medida que a autoimagem genital aumentava, a função sexual aumentava, sendo a autoimagem genital, significativamente relacionado à função sexual em mulheres primíparas (Jawed-Wessel, Herbenick & Schick, 2016). Pazmany e colaboradores (2013) realizaram um estudo com mulheres na pré-menopausa com dispareunia, no qual o objetivo era de investigar a autoimagem genital. Os pesquisadores observaram que mulheres com dispareunia relataram autoimagem genital mais negativa, reforçando a relação deste dado com a DSF (Pazmany et al., 2013).

Handelzalts e colaboradores (2017), associaram a FSF e a autoimagem genital de mulheres com  $\geq 18$  anos, para isso utilizaram os questionários FSFI, em que mulheres com pontuações  $\leq 26,5$  são categorizadas como tendo DSF e o GSIS-20, que mede a imagem corporal e genital feminina. Na primeira regressão realizada com o escore total no FSFI, mostrou que mulheres mais velhas e deprimidas, com baixa autoimagem

genital no GSIS-20 tiveram um escore total mais baixo no FSFI, que caracteriza DSF (Handelzalts et al., 2017). E a segunda regressão, com o escore de desejo, mostrou que essas mulheres tinham escores de desejo mais baixos no FSFI, isso mostra que a baixa autoimagem genital feminina foi a principal variável associada à pior FS em geral (Handelzalts et al., 2017).

Dados similares foram observados por Jawed-Wessel, Herbenick & Schick (2016), realizaram uma análise de regressão multivariada para explorar se os escores na FGSIS-4 poderia ser usado para prever os escores da FS entre mulheres no pós-parto. Essa análise sugeriu que a imagem corporal e a autoimagem genital combinadas representam 14,1% da variação na FS geral (Jawed-Wessel; Herbenick; Schick, 2016). Em um estudo que avaliou a FS e a autoimagem genital feminina em mulheres praticantes de atividade física, por meio da análise de regressão múltipla, foi observada a influência da autoimagem genital na FS ( $p < 0,01$ ) (Brandão, 2016).

Além do FSFI também existem outros instrumentos confiáveis para prever DSF, são eles o FSFI-6, a Escala de Experiência Sexual do Arizona (ASEX) e o PISQ-12 (Isidori, et al., 2010; Briki et al., 2014; Lau et al., 2020). Isidori e colaboradores (2010), criaram uma versão abreviada do FSFI, em que avaliaram, individualmente, a sensibilidade e a especificidade de todas as questões do FSFI completo. Em seguida, estimaram o desempenho de cada item em relação ao domínio sexual específico que abordam, com isso verificaram que a AUC do FSFI-6 foi 0,98 e por meio do resultado da curva ROC classificaram como tendo DS mulheres que pontuaram  $\leq 19$  e, usando este ponto de corte calcularam que a sensibilidade e a especificidade do teste foram, 0,93 e 0,94, respectivamente (Isidori, et al., 2010).

Briki e colaboradores (2014), validaram a versão francesa da escala ASEX, para uma população mista (homens e mulheres) com depressão. Para determinar o quão bem



o escore ASEX total diferencia entre indivíduos com e sem DSF, uma análise de curva ROC foi realizada e mostrou uma AUC de 0,84, a especificidade foi de 95,31% e a sensibilidade de 70,27%, sendo a nota de corte que caracteriza DSF uma pontuação total de  $\geq 18$  na ASEX (Briki et al., 2014). Lau e colaboradores (2020), utilizaram a análise da curva ROC para estabelecer o ponto de corte da forma abreviada do Questionário Sexual de Prolapso de Órgão Pélvico / Incontinência Urinária (PISQ-12) na população chinesa. A análise da curva ROC mostrou um escore de corte de 32,5, com sensibilidade de 87% e especificidade de 88%, a AUC ROC foi de 0,937 (Lau et al., 2020).

Neste cenário, sugere-se que uma imagem genital positiva possa melhorar a experiência sexual feminina e prevenir a DSF, além de influenciar as decisões das mulheres de procurar atendimento com profissionais de saúde e realizar exames ginecológicos (Herbenick et al., 2011; DeMaria; Hollub & Herbenick; 2011). Destaca-se também o fato de que tanto o FSGIS e o FSFI são instrumentos fáceis e de rápida aplicação. Por isso, tornou-se importante definir o ponto de corte ( $\leq 22$ ) para o FGSIS para classificar de forma precisa a autoimagem genital feminina e assim, identificar precocemente mulheres que teriam maior predisposição à DSF e dessa maneira, conseguir propor intervenções mais eficientes. No entanto, sugere-se que mais estudos devem ser realizados, a fim de validar o instrumento FGSIS para a população feminina brasileira geral.

Ademais, destaca-se que atualmente, no Brasil, as mulheres compõem a maior parte da população (50,77%) e são também as principais usuárias do Sistema Único de Saúde (SUS) (Brasil, 2004). Sendo assim, torna-se necessário verificar a associação entre autoimagem genital feminina e FS. Os resultados desse estudo podem contribuir na prevenção das DSF e incentivar novas políticas públicas referentes a saúde da mulher. Além de estimular o conhecimento e a percepção positiva da mulher por seu

órgão genital, contribuindo para a maior adesão aos exames ginecológicos e o desenvolvimento de novos tratamentos voltados a DSF.

## **5 Limitações**

Apesar da relevância do estudo, algumas limitações devem ser destacadas: 1) Pode ter ocorrido um viés de seleção, uma vez que a amostra foi recrutada por conveniência e 2) o desenho transversal não permite a inferência de relação causal, assim sugere-se que estudos longitudinais sejam realizados para que se possa acompanhar o desenvolvimento da DSF.

## **6. Conclusões**

Conclui-se que valores inferiores ou iguais a 22 pontos na FGSIS aumentaram as chances em DSF.

## **7. Referências**

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Tabela 1. Caracterização da amostra.

<b>Fatores avaliados</b>	<b>Total (N, %)</b> <b>(n=212)</b>	<b>Com DSF (N, %)</b> <b>(n=93, 43,90%)</b>	<b>Sem DSF (N, %)</b> <b>(n=119, 56,13%)</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>Dados Sociodemográfico</b>				
Idade				
18 – 59 anos	188 (88,70)	77 (82,79)	111 (93,27)	0,01*
≥ 60 anos	24 (11,30)	16 (17,20)	8 (6,72)	
<b>Dados Obstétricos</b>				
Gestou n(%)				
Sim	185 (87,30)	89 (95,70)	96 (80,70)	0,00*
Não	27 (12,70)	4 (4,30)	23 (19,30)	
Laceração n(%)				
Sim	64 (30,20)	23 (44,09)	23 (19,28)	0,00*
Não	148 (69,80)	52 (55,91)	96 (80,72)	
<b>Dados Comportamentais</b>				
Intestino preso n(%)				
Sim	62 (29,20)	34 (36,60)	28 (23,50)	0,05*
Não	150 (70,80)	59 (63,40)	91 (76,50)	
IPAQ – Lazer n(%)				
Ativas	31 (14,60)	9 (9,70)	22 (18,50)	0,07*
Inativas	181 (85,40)	84 (70,30)	97 (81,50)	
<b>Sintomas psicológicos</b>				
Depressão n(%)				
Sim	75 (35,40)	43 (57,30)	32 (42,70)	0,00*
Não	137 (64,60)	50 (36,50)	87 (63,50)	
<b>Dados Clínicos</b>				
Anti-hipertensivos n(%)				
Sim	53 (25,00)	30 (32,30)	23 (19,30)	0,02*
Não	159 (75,00)	63 (67,70)	96 (80,70)	
Psicotrópicos n(%)				
Sim	58 (27,40)	23 (24,70)	35 (29,40)	0,45
Não	154 (72,60)	70 (75,30)	84 (70,60)	
Anticoncepcional n(%)				
Sim	48 (22,60)	12 (12,90)	36 (30,30)	0,00*
Não	164 (77,40)	81 (87,10)	83 (69,70)	

**Fonte:** o autor, 2021.

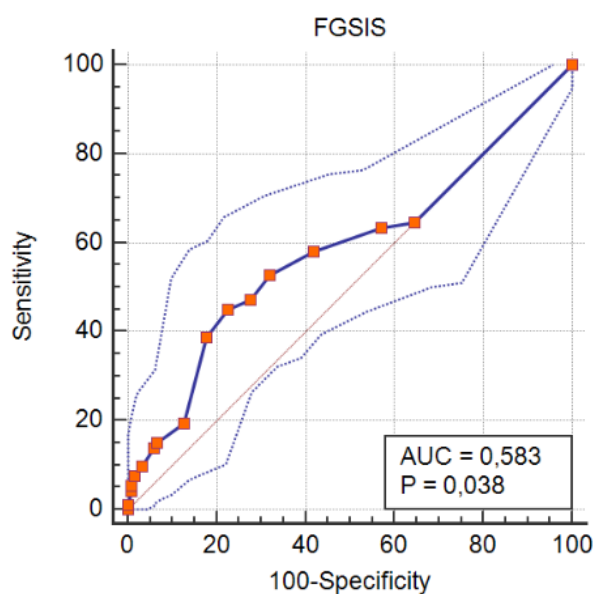
Legenda: n: Número de mulheres; IPAQ: Questionário Internacional de Atividade Física; DSF: Disfunção sexual feminina; p: nível de significância; \*: ajuste residual acima de 2,0; \*p≤0,05.

Tabela 2. Associação entre Autoimagem Genital feminina e Disfunção Sexual Feminina, com os pontos de corte definidos na *Female Genital Self-Image Scale* (FGSIS), em mulheres sexualmente ativas no município de Criciúma/SC.

Variáveis	DSF	
	Bruta OR (IC95%)	Ajustada <sup>a</sup> OR (IC95%)
<b>FGSIS</b>		
≥23	1,00	1,00
0-22 pontos	<b>2,80 (1,55; 5,07)</b>	<b>2,23 (1,12; 4,44)<sup>b</sup></b>

**Legenda:** <sup>a</sup>Ajustada para as variáveis: faixa etária, uso de anti-hipertensivos, psicotrópicos, hormônios, gestação, laceração, intestino preso, depressão e exercício físico; <sup>b</sup>  $p \leq 0,05$ ; FGSIS: *Female Genital Self image Scale*; DSF: Disfunção sexual feminina.

Figura 1. Curva ROC do FGSIS.



## ANEXO C – Carta de aceite da Secretaria Municipal de Criciúma/SC



### PREFEITURA MUNICIPAL DE CRICIUMA SECRETARIA MUNICIPAL DE SAÚDE

27/11/2018

Processo: 538323

#### CARTA DE ACEITE

Declaramos para os devidos fins que se fizerem necessários, que tomamos conhecimento e concordamos com a realização da pesquisa intitulada "Função sexual de mulheres com desconfortos nos músculos do assoalho pélvico atendidas na atenção básica do município de Criciúma/SC".

A mesma está sob a responsabilidade dos pesquisadores Prof<sup>ª</sup>. Dr<sup>ª</sup>. Janeisa Frank Virtuoso e da Mestranda Amanda Roque, ambas do Programa de Pós-Graduação em Ciências da Reabilitação da Universidade Federal de Santa Catarina – UFSC, durante o tempo de aplicação da pesquisa. A Gerência de Atenção Básica e a Coordenação de Educação Permanente em saúde acompanharão seu desenvolvimento para garantir o que preconiza a Resolução CNS 466/12, de 12/09/2012 e complementares.

Os pesquisadores devem combinar antecipadamente com as gerências locais o cronograma de visitas para coleta de dados, bem como, estar de posse da Carta de Aprovação do Comitê de Ética antes de iniciar a pesquisa.

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**ANA PAULA AGUIAR MILANEZ**  
Coordenadora de Educação Permanente em Saúde  
Secretaria Municipal de Saúde  
Prefeitura de Criciúma

Secretaria Municipal de Saúde: Rua Domênico Sonego 542, Bairro Santa Bárbara  
CEP 88804-050 Fone: 3445-8400/8724

## ANEXO B – Aprovação no Comitê de Ética Envolvendo Seres Humanos (CEPSH) da UFSC

UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DE  
SANTA CATARINA - UFSC



### PARECER CONSUBSTANCIADO DO CEP

#### DADOS DO PROJETO DE PESQUISA

**Título da Pesquisa:** Função sexual e desconfortos dos músculos do assoalho pélvico em mulheres atendidas na atenção básica do município de Criciúma/SC

**Pesquisador:** Janeisa Franck Virtuoso

**Área Temática:**

**Versão:** 2

**CAAE:** 04028318.8.0000.0121

**Instituição Proponente:** Universidade Federal de Santa Catarina

**Patrocinador Principal:** Financiamento Próprio

#### DADOS DO PARECER

**Número do Parecer:** 3.168.884

#### Apresentação do Projeto:

Estudo exploratório, cuja hipótese é de que mulheres com disfunções dos músculos do assoalho pélvico têm pior função sexual. O tamanho amostral estimado é de 200 participantes (n=200). O desfecho primário (função sexual) será avaliado por meio do instrumento auto-aplicável Female Sexual Function Index (FSFI). Serão incluídas na amostra mulheres com 18 anos ou mais, em idade fértil e sexualmente ativas nas últimas quatro semanas. Serão excluídas gestantes e mulheres com sintomas de infecção do trato urinário inferior. O desfecho secundário (sintomatologia relacionada ao assoalho pélvico, trato urinário e trato intestinal) será aferido através do instrumento Pelvic Floor Distress Inventory (PFDI-20).

#### Objetivo da Pesquisa:

Analisar a função sexual de mulheres com desconfortos nos músculos do assoalho pélvico atendidas na atenção básica do município de Criciúma/SC.

#### Avaliação dos Riscos e Benefícios:

Riscos:

Os riscos destes procedimentos serão considerados médios por envolver medições vaginais, já que trata-se de um procedimento semelhante ao exame ginecológico feito pelos médicos ginecologistas. Para minimizar qualquer constrangimento, a entrevista e os demais exames serão

**Endereço:** Universidade Federal de Santa Catarina, Prédio Reitoria II, R: Desembargador Vitor Lima, nº 222, sala 401

**Bairro:** Trindade

**CEP:** 88.040-400

**UF:** SC

**Município:** FLORIANOPOLIS

**Telefone:** (48)3721-6094

**E-mail:** cep.propesq@contato.ufsc.br

Continuação do Parecer: 3.168.884

conduzidos por uma pesquisadora do sexo feminino. As medições vaginais serão realizadas em uma sala fechada, onde não será permitida a presença de observadores. A sua identidade será preservada pois cada indivíduo será identificado por um número.

**Benefícios:**

Os benefícios e vantagens em participar deste estudo serão o conhecimento da sua força muscular perineal, identificação de quais fatores de risco para disfunções dos músculos do assoalho pélvico você apresenta e se sua função sexual está alterada devido a isto. Acrescenta-se ainda que, você aprenderá, durante o exame, a correta contração dos músculos perineais, que poderá ser utilizado para melhora ou prevenção do quadro de perdas urinárias.

**Comentários e Considerações sobre a Pesquisa:**

Pesquisa acadêmica de interesse científico e terapêutico. Bem apresentada.

**Considerações sobre os Termos de apresentação obrigatória:**

O pesquisador apresentou nova versão de Termo de Consentimento Livre e Esclarecido (TCLE). O mesmo está adequado. Carta de anuência, projeto e campos de preenchimento obrigatórios na Plataforma BRasil encontram-se igualmente adequados.

**Recomendações:**

Lembramos que a carta resposta às pendências deve ser sempre anexada à Plataforma Brasil, indicando as modificações realizadas, como descrito nas considerações finais do parecer anterior.

**Conclusões ou Pendências e Lista de Inadequações:**

Não apresenta pendências.

**Considerações Finais a critério do CEP:**

Lembramos que a presente aprovação (versão projeto 07/02/2019 e TCLE 07/02/2019) refere-se apenas aos aspectos éticos do projeto. Qualquer alteração nestes documentos deve ser encaminhada para avaliação do CEP. Informamos que obrigatoriamente a versão do TCLE a ser utilizada deverá corresponder na íntegra à versão vigente aprovada.

**Este parecer foi elaborado baseado nos documentos abaixo relacionados:**

Tipo Documento	Arquivo	Postagem	Autor	Situação
Informações Básicas do Projeto	PB_INFORMAÇÕES_BÁSICAS_DO_PROJETO_1239650.pdf	07/02/2019 15:11:02		Aceito
TCLE / Termos de Assentimento /	TCLE_corrigido1.docx	07/02/2019 15:09:27	Janeisa Franck Virtuoso	Aceito

**Endereço:** Universidade Federal de Santa Catarina, Prédio Reitoria II, R: Desembargador Vitor Lima, nº 222, sala 401  
**Bairro:** Trindade **CEP:** 88.040-400  
**UF:** SC **Município:** FLORIANOPOLIS  
**Telefone:** (48)3721-6094 **E-mail:** cep.propesq@contato.ufsc.br

Continuação do Parecer: 3.168.884

Justificativa de Ausência	TCLE_corrigeo1.docx	07/02/2019 15:09:27	Janeisa Franck Virtuoso	Aceito
Outros	Carta_de_aceite_atualizada.pdf	30/11/2018 18:14:33	Janeisa Franck Virtuoso	Aceito
Folha de Rosto	Folha_de_rosto_corrigeo1.pdf	06/11/2018 15:26:33	Janeisa Franck Virtuoso	Aceito
Projeto Detalhado / Brochura Investigador	PROJETO_COMITE_DE_ETICA.docx	15/10/2018 21:51:31	Janeisa Franck Virtuoso	Aceito

**Situação do Parecer:**

Aprovado

**Necessita Apreciação da CONEP:**

Não

FLORIANOPOLIS, 25 de Fevereiro de 2019

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**ANEXO C – Template para Formatação do Artigo**

**Taylor & Francis Word Template for journal articles**

**Author Name<sup>a\*</sup> and A. N. Author<sup>b</sup>**

*<sup>a</sup>Department, University, City, Country; <sup>b</sup>Department, University, City,*

*Country* Provide full correspondence details here including e-mail for the

\*corresponding author Provide short biographical notes on all contributors here if  
the journal requires them.

## **Repeat the title of your article here**

Type or paste your abstract here as prescribed by the journal's instructions for authors. Type or paste your abstract here as prescribed by the journal's instructions for authors. Type or paste your abstract here as prescribed by the journal's instructions for authors. Type or paste your abstract here.

Keywords: word; another word; lower case except names

Subject classification codes: include these here if the journal requires them

## **Heading 1: use this style for level one headings**

Paragraph: use this for the first paragraph in a section, or to continue after an extract.

New paragraph: use this style when you need to begin a new paragraph.

Display quotations of over 40 words, or as needed.

- For bulleted lists

(1) For numbered lists

Displayed equation ( )

***Heading 2: use this style for level two headings***

*Heading 3: use this style for level three headings*

*Heading 4: create the heading in italics.* Run the text on after a punctuation mark.

Acknowledgements, avoiding identifying any of the authors prior to peer review

1. This is a note. The style name is Footnotes, but it can also be applied to endnotes.

References: see the journal's instructions for authors for details on style

Table 1. Type your title here. Obtain permission and include the acknowledgement required by the copyright holder if a table is being reproduced from another source.

Figure 1. Type your caption here. Obtain permission and include the acknowledgement required by the copyright holder if a figure is being reproduced from another source.

## ANEXO D - Guia de Referencias para Preparação do Artigo

# Taylor & Francis Journals Standard Reference Style Guide: American Psychological Association, Seventh Edition (APA-7)

This reference guide details methods for citing and formatting reference entries in accordance with principles established by the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Seventh Edition* (2020). For more information about APA style, visit <https://apastyle.apa.org/> and <https://apastyle.apa.org/blog>

If you have access to the software, a corresponding EndNote output style can be downloaded from <http://endnote.com/downloads/style/tf-standard-apa> by searching for the style named **TF-Standard APA**.

### Version 3.0

Date of original release: 5 December 2014

Date of current version's release: 18 February 2020

Updated to accommodate redesign and changes from APA-6 to APA-7, including:

1. New guidelines for citation of references with three or more authors
2. New guidelines for references with long (eight or more vs. 21 or more) author lists
3. Inclusion of issue number in all journal article references
4. Omission of publisher location from nonperiodical references
5. New reference formatting for all types, including conference presentations and audiovisual resources

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Citations	
<b>Placement</b>	<p>Citations appear in narrative form or fully parenthetical form. In a narrative citation, the author surname or surnames appear as part the sentence. The publication year may either be set apart in parentheses after the surname(s) or be integrated into the sentence.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">This phenomenon occurs frequently in nature, according to Singh and Harris (2018).</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">In 2018, Singh and Harris reported on the frequency with which this phenomenon occurs in nature.</p> <p>In a parenthetical citation, the author surname(s) and the publication year appear together in parentheses, with a comma separating the two elements. Parenthetical citations should usually be placed at the end of a sentence, before the terminal punctuation (e.g., period).</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">This phenomenon occurs frequently in nature (Singh &amp; Harris, 2018).</p> <p>If positioned elsewhere in a sentence, the citation precedes any nonterminal punctuation (e.g., comma, semicolon).</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">This phenomenon occurs frequently in nature (Singh &amp; Harris, 2018); however, other phenomena occur more frequently.</p>
<b>Quoted passages and citations</b>	<p>A citation with a page number accompanies a quoted passage. A parenthetical citation is situated after a shorter quoted passage outside the quotation marks. In the citation, a comma is inserted after the publication year, followed by “p.” and the page number, if the passage occurs on a single page of the original text, or by “pp.” and the page numbers, if the passage or passages fall on multiple pages of the original text.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Few would dispute the claim that “science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults” (Liu et al., 2009, p. 124).</p>

	<p>Few would dispute the claim that “science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults who are coming of age in an era of pervasive gullibility” (Liu et al., 2009, pp. 124–125).</p> <p>Few would dispute the claim that “science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults” or the claim that “public investment in science education pays dividends” (Liu et al., 2009, pp. 124, 127).</p> <p>With narrative citations, location information appears after the shorter quoted passage in parentheses separate from those which enclose the publication year.</p> <p>Liu et al. (2009) make the indisputable claim that “science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults” (p. 124).</p> <p>Liu et al. (2009) make the indisputable claim that “science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults who are coming of age in an era of pervasive gullibility” (pp. 124–125).</p> <p>Liu et al. (2009) make the indisputable claims that “science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults” and that “public investment is science education pays dividends” (pp. 124, 127).</p> <p>A quoted passage containing 40 or more words is set in indented “block” form, without enclosing quotation marks. A parenthetical citation appears after the terminal punctuation that closes the block.</p> <p>Vermin—always the negative, the “inedible” in the vermin/livestock dichotomy—are taboo cuisine because their behavior in human domiciles, suggestive of licentious freedom and an amoral proclivity to revel in the unclean matter their cohabitants strive to keep secret, offends. (Outis, 2006, p. 71)</p> <p>The page number of a narrative citation is, similarly, placed after the terminal punctuation that closes the block.</p>
<p><b>Authors</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">One author</a></u></p> <p>Citations of a reference with one credited author include the author’s surname and the publication year. [<a href="#">Example</a>]</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Two authors</a></u></p> <p>Citations of a reference with two credited authors include the surnames of both authors and the publication year. The surnames are separated by “and” in narrative citations and by an ampersand (“&amp;”) in parenthetical citations. [<a href="#">Example</a>]</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Three or more authors</a></u></p> <p>Citations of a reference with three credited authors include the surname of the first author, followed by “et al.” and the publication year. [<a href="#">Example</a>]</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Organization authors</u></p> <p>The first citation of a reference with a credited organizational author may spell out the organization’s name and introduce an abbreviation that is used in lieu of the name in subsequent citations. <a href="#">[Example]</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>No credited author</u></p> <p>Citations of a reference with no credited author display a short title in title case (headline capitalization), instead of an author name. Quotation marks enclose journal article and book chapter titles in citations. <a href="#">[Example]</a></p> <p>Book, report, and website titles in citations are italicized. <a href="#">[Example]</a>.</p> <p>“Anonymous” is used in an entry only if the reference is credited to an otherwise unnamed author under this moniker.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>First authors with the same surnames</u></p> <p>Citations of references by different first authors who share the same surname are distinguished by inserting the first authors’ given-name initials to the citations. The initials are inserted even when subsequent authors and publication years in citations differ.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><i>Narrative:</i> G. R. Smith et al. (2001) and T. J. Smith and Gladwell (2012)</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><i>Paranthesisal:</i> (G. R. Smith et al., 2001; T. J. Smith &amp; Gladwell, 2012)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Same first authors and same publication years</u></p> <p>If multiple references with (a) three or more authors, (b) the same first authors, and (c) the same publication years exist, the references are not cited in the usual contracted form. The surname lists in citations are extended to feature the surnames of enough authors, beyond the first author, to show the differences among these references.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><i>Narrative:</i> Parnell, Foster, et al. (2018) and Parnell, Klein, et al. (2018)</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><i>Paranthesisal:</i> (Parnell, Foster, et al., 2018; Parnell, Klein, et al., 2018)</p>
<p><b>Publication years</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Year without month and day</u></p> <p>Some types of reference entries require the inclusion of a month and/or day as part of the publication date. Citations of such references, though, exclude the month and/or day; they only display the publication year. <a href="#">[Example]</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Range</u></p> <p>Citations of a reference that features a publication date range show the range of years linked by an en dash (“–”). The second year appears in full. <a href="#">[Example]</a></p>



	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">In press</a></u></p> <p>The phrase “in press” replaces the publication year in citations of a reference that has been accepted for publication but has not yet been published in any form (online or print). <a href="#">[Example]</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">No date</a></u></p> <p>The abbreviation “n.d.” (for “no date”) replaces the publication year in citations of a reference with no identified publication date. <a href="#">[Example]</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Circa</a></u></p> <p>In citations of a reference with an estimated, “circa” publication date, the abbreviation “ca.” precedes the publication year or year range. <a href="#">[Example]</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Original publication/Republication</a></u></p> <p>In citations of a translated or republished work whose reference entry includes an “Original work published” comment, the original publication year and the republication year both appear, separated by a virgule (“/”). <a href="#">[Example]</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Same authors with same publication years</a></u></p> <p>Alphabetical designators (“a,” “b,” “c”) are affixed to the publication years in entries for references with identical author listings published in the same year. Citations of such references carry the same designators.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><i>Narrative:</i> Murakami (n.d.-a, 2003a, 2003b, in press-a)</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><i>Paranthesical:</i> (Murakami, n.d.-a, 2003a, 2003b, in press-a)</p>
<p><b>Multiple citations</b></p>	<p>Multiple citations in the same parenthetical unit are arranged alphabetically by author surname(s) first. Semicolons separate citations with different author lists. When citations with the same author lists exist, the author surname or surnames appear once, followed by the references’ publication years, separated by commas and ordered among themselves in chronological order: (a) no date/“n.d.” citations, (b) dated citations, and (c) “in press” citations.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">(Abbas &amp; Ludden, 2018; Carlyle, 1997, 2015a, 2015b; Carlyle et al., 1997; Federation of State Medical Boards, n.d., 2000; Piquant, 2019, in press)</p> <p>When multiple narrative citations with the same author list exist, the author surname or surnames appear once, followed by parenthetical units in which publication years are ordered chronologically and separated by commas.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Carlyle (1997, 2015a, 2015b), Federation of State Medical Boards (n.d., 2000), Abbas and Ludden (2018), Carlyle et al. (1997), and Piquant (2019, in press)</p> <p>The publication year is included with the first narrative citation in a paragraph but omitted from later narrative citations within the same paragraph.</p>

<p><b>Secondary resource citations</b></p>	<p>The citation of a secondary resource—a work cited within a primary resource but not itself consulted—features the surname and year (when available) of the work cited within the primary resource and, following the phrase “as cited in,” a citation of the primary resource. Only the primary resource is included as an entry in the reference list.</p> <p><i>Narrative:</i> Huang and Zoller (1995, as cited in Zhu, 2010) <i>Paranthesisal:</i> (Huang &amp; Zoller, 1995, as cited in Zhu, 2010)</p>
<p><b>Personal communication</b></p>	<p>Personal communication, such as a personal e-mail, personal interview, private or unarchived letter, or telephone conversation, is documented through citations only, without associated reference entries.</p> <p><i>Narrative:</i> T. J. Adeyemi (personal communication, September 3, 2014) <i>Paranthesisal:</i> (T. J. Adeyemi, personal communication, September 3, 2014)</p>
<p><b>Tables and figures</b></p>	<p>Citations are usually included in table footnotes, rather than in the table body. If they do appear in the table body, the citations are placed in a separate column or row with an appropriate heading. Citations are best incorporated into figure captions, rather than into graphics.</p>

## References

<p><b>Placement and order</b></p>	<p>The reference section is positioned at the end of the main text under the heading “References.” The section includes entries for all works cited throughout the text. The following rules apply to the arrangement of entries in the section:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Reference entries are ordered alphabetically by their first authors’ surnames.</li> <li>2. Reference entries credited to first authors who share surnames are ordered alphabetically by the first authors’ given-name initials.</li> <li>3. References entries credited to the same first authors, with identical surnames and given-name initials, are ordered alphabetically by the subsequent authors’ surnames and given-name initials.</li> <li>4. Reference entries featuring the same full author lists are ordered chronologically by their publication dates (no date/“n.d.” entries, first; then, dated entries; finally, “in press” entries).</li> </ol>
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	<p>5. Reference entries featuring the same full author lists and the same publication dates are ordered alphabetically by their titles, with introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") ignored. Lowercase alphabetical designators ("a," "b," "c," etc.) are affixed to the publication years of entries in this subset of references.</p> <p>6. Reference entries with organizational authors are ordered alphabetically among the other entries by the organizations' names. Introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") are ignored.</p> <p>7. Reference entries with no credited authors are ordered alphabetically among the other entries by their titles. Introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") are ignored.</p> <p>The list below illustrates application of these rules.</p> <p>Dewey, J. (1997). Dewey, J. (2015). Freud, S. (1989a). <i>Civilization and its discontents</i>. Freud, S. (1989b). <i>New introductory lectures on psychoanalysis</i>. Goodwin, P. (Ed.). (2005). Goodwin, W. (2005). International Association for Hospice and Palliative Care &amp; Pain &amp; Policy Studies Group. (2012). Kariagina, T. D., &amp; Ivanova, A. V. (2017). <i>The Qur'an</i> (T. Khalidi, Trans.). (2009). Stahl, J. (Writer), Frost, M. (Writer), Peyton, H. (Writer), Engels, R. (Writer), &amp; Holland, T. (Director). (1990). Young, C., Durham, P., Miller, M., Rasinski, T. V., &amp; Lane, F. (2019). Young, C., &amp; Pellas, R. (2000).</p> <p>All reference entries in the section are set with a hanging indent.</p>
<p><b>Authors and other credited individuals</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Author lists</a></u></p> <p>In a reference entry, the names of individuals credited as authors or principle creators (e.g., film directors) are presented in inverted, surname-first format. Given names are set as initials, with periods after and spaces between the letters. Suffixes (e.g., "Jr.") are positioned after the given-name initials.</p> <p>Commas separate individual authors' name units in a reference entry's author list. An ampersand ("&amp;") appears before the final author's name unit in any entry with two to 20 credited authors. If 21 or more authors are associated with a reference, the entry presents the first 19 authors' names, then, an ellipsis ("...") and the name of the resource's final credited author. [<a href="#">Example for list with one author</a>], [<a href="#">Example for list with two authors</a>], [<a href="#">Example for list with three–20 authors</a>], [<a href="#">Example for list with 21 or more authors</a>]</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Other lists</u></p> <p>A reference entry may include the names of editors, translators, and other individuals credited for filling other, nonauthorial roles. Their given-name initials appear before their surnames in entries. Commas separate the name units, and an ampersand (“&amp;”) is placed before the final name unit in a list of two to 20 nonauthorial individuals. A role-identifying label, such as “(Ed.)” or “(Eds.)” (for “editor” or “editors”) and “(Trans.)” (for “translator” and “translators”), often ends a list of nonauthorial individuals. [<a href="#">Example of editor list</a>], [<a href="#">Example of translator list</a>]</p>
<p><b>Periodical resources</b></p>	<p>The title of an article published in a journal, magazine, or newspaper is set in sentence case using roman font in a reference entry. The title of a journal, magazine, or newspaper is, though, italicized and set in title case (headline capitalization). Neither conjunctions and prepositions less than four letters long nor articles (“a,” “an,” “the”) are capitalized in title case unless the words begin the titles.</p> <p>The reference entry for a journal article that has published in its final form (i.e., not as an advance online publication) usually features both a volume number, which is italicized, and an issue number, enclosed in parentheses and set in roman font, after the journal title. The issue number is included even if issues of the journal are continuously paginated within the volume.</p>
<p><b>Nonperiodical resources</b></p>	<p>The title of a book, report, dissertation, or thesis in a reference entry is italicized and set in sentence case. The title of a book chapter is set, like a journal article’s title, in sentence case using roman font.</p> <p>A reference entry for a book or report includes the name of the publisher under most circumstances but omits the publisher’s location. An entry for a dissertation or thesis, similarly, features the name of the awarding institution but excludes the institution’s location.</p> <p>If a nonperiodical resource is authored and published by the same organization, the organization is named as the author but not again as the publisher. The publisher name is omitted from the entry; the word “Author” is not inserted as a substitute for the publisher’s name. [<a href="#">Example</a>]</p>

<p><b>Author-supplied translated titles</b></p>	<p>Under most circumstances, if a reference entry features a non-English title, an author should supply an English-language translation of the title. The translated title, enclosed in square brackets and set in roman font, is inserted after the original title. The capitalization rules of the original language determine the case of the non-English title. Sentence-case formatting, though, is applied to the translated title. In the reference entry for a journal article or a book chapter, an English translation should be provided only for a non-English article or chapter title, not for the journal or book title. <a href="#">[Example of translated title for journal article]</a>, <a href="#">[Example of translated title for book]</a>, <a href="#">[Example of translated title for book chapter]</a></p> <p>Journals that publish non-English content may not uphold this style convention. For such journals, providing English-language translations for titles throughout the reference section may not be desirable. When preparing a manuscript for a journal that publishes content written in a language other than English, an author should consult with the journal's editorial office about the preferred convention.</p>
<p><b>URLs and DOIs</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">URLs</a></u></p> <p>A uniform resource locator (URL) should be added to the end a reference entry for a webpage or other online resource. The phrase “Retrieved from” should not precede a URL unless the online resource offers periodically updated content (especially, data). If the resource does offer periodically updated content, the phrase and a retrieval date should precede the URL. <a href="#">[Example with retrieval date]</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">DOIs</a></u></p> <p>Digital object identifiers (DOIs) are commonly featured in reference entries for journal articles, as well as in entries for other types of electronic resources. Authors do not need to include DOIs for published journal articles when preparing manuscripts. If they are retrievable from registries, the DOIs for published journal articles will be added to entries as links during the production process.</p>

## Journal article models

<p>One author</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Binnall, J. M. (2019). Jury diversity in the age of mass incarceration: An exploratory mock jury experiment examining felon-jurors’ potential impacts on deliberations. <i>Psychology, Crime &amp; Law</i>, 25(4), 345–363. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/1068316X.2018.1528359">https://doi.org/10.1080/1068316X.2018.1528359</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Binnall (2019) [narrative]; (Binnall, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Two authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., &amp; Author, B. B. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Machado, M. M., &amp; Swank, J. M. (2019). Therapeutic gardening: A counseling approach for bereavement from suicide. <i>Death Studies</i>, 43(10), 629–633. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2018.1509908">https://doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2018.1509908</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Machado and Swank (2019) [narrative]; (Machado &amp; Swank, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Three to 20 authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Prinzie, P., Stams, G. J. J. M., Deković, M., Reijntjes, A. H. A., &amp; Belsky, J. (2009). The relations between parents’ Big Five personality factors and parenting: A meta-analytic review. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i>, 97(2), 351–362. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1037/a0015823">https://doi.org/10.1037/a0015823</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Prinzie et al. (2009) [narrative]; (Prinzie et al., 2009) [parenthetical]</p>

<p><b>Twenty-one or more authors</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., Author, D. D., Author, E. E., Author, F. F., Author, G. G., Author, H. H., Author, I. I., Author, J. J., Author, K. K., Author, L. L., Author, M. M., Author, N. N., Author, O. O., Author, P. P., Author, Q. Q., Author, R. R., Author, S. S., . . . Author, Z. Z. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Nichols, H. B., Schoemaker, M. J., Cai, J., Xu, J., Wright, L. B., Brook, M. N., Jones, M. E., Adami, H., Baglietto, L., Bertrand, K. A., Blot, W. J., Boutron-Ruault, M.-C., Dorransoro, M., Dossus, L., Eliassen, A. H., Giles, G. G., Gram, I. T., Hankinson, S. E., Hoffman-Bolton, J., . . . Sandler, D. P. (2019). Breast cancer risk after recent childbirth: A pooled analysis of 15 prospective studies. <i>Annals of Internal Medicine</i>, 170(1), 22–30. <a href="https://doi.org/10.7326/M18-1323">https://doi.org/10.7326/M18-1323</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Nichols et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Nichols et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>No credited author</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Title of the journal article: Subtitle. (yyyy). <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Physician oversight of specialized emergency medical services. (2019). <i>Prehospital Emergency Care</i>, 23(4), 590–591. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/10903127.2018.1551452">https://doi.org/10.1080/10903127.2018.1551452</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>“Physician Oversight of Specialized Emergency Medical Services” (2019) [narrative]; (“Physician Oversight,” 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Nonprimary (“with”) authors</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (with Author, A. B., Author, A. C., &amp; Author, A. D.). (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Bridgeman, R. (with López Torres, P., &amp; Vera Reina, M.). (2009). Crossing the cultural divide? Continuity in ceramic production and consumption between the Almoravid and Mudéjar periods in Seville. <i>Al-Masāq</i>, 21(1), 13–29. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/09503110802704395">https://doi.org/10.1080/09503110802704395</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Bridgeman (2009) [narrative]; (Bridgeman, 2009) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Author-supplied English translation of non-English title</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article in original language: Subtitle [English translation of the title]. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Guzmán, F., Barros, J., Corti, P., &amp; Pereira, M. (2019). El rito bautismal y las imágenes pintadas en la iglesia de Curahuara de Carangas [The baptismal rite and the images painted in the church of Curahuara de Carangas]. <i>Colonial Latin American Review</i>, 28(1), 81–105. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/10609164.2019.1585084">https://doi.org/10.1080/10609164.2019.1585084</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Guzmán et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Guzmán et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Published translation</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, &amp; C. C. Translator, Trans.). <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a> (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Kariagina, T. D., &amp; Ivanova, A. V. (2017). Empathy as an ability: Structure and development during training in psychological counseling (S. Shabad, Trans.). <i>Journal of Russian &amp; East European Psychology</i>, 54(6), 470–497. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/10610405.2017.1448180">https://doi.org/10.1080/10610405.2017.1448180</a> (Original work published 2013)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Kariagina and Ivanova (2013/2017) [narrative]; (Kariagina &amp; Ivanova, 2013/2017) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Advance online publication</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>. Advance online publication. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Young, C., Durham, P., Miller, M., Rasinski, T. V., &amp; Lane, F. (2019). Improving reading comprehension with readers theater. <i>The Journal of Educational Research</i>. Advance online publication. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/00220671.2019.1649240">https://doi.org/10.1080/00220671.2019.1649240</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Young et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Young et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>



<p>In-press article</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (in press). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Watermeyer, B., Hunt, X., Swartz, L., &amp; Rohleder, P. (in press). Navigating the relational psychic economy of disability: The case of M. <i>Psychoanalytic Dialogues</i>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Watermeyer et al. (in press) [narrative]; (Watermeyer et al., in press) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Article with e-location</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(#), Article #####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Björk, A., Rönngren, Y., Selander, J., Vinberg, S., Hellzen, O., &amp; Olofsson, N. (2018). Health, lifestyle habits, and physical fitness among adults with ADHD compared with a random sample of a Swedish general population. <i>Society, Health &amp; Vulnerability</i>, 9(1), Article 1553916. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/20021518.2018.1553916">https://doi.org/10.1080/20021518.2018.1553916</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Björk et al. (2018) [narrative]; (Björk et al., 2018) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Article from supplement</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(Suppl. #), #####–#####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Burlando, B., Palmero, S., &amp; Cornara, L. (2018). Nutritional and medicinal properties of underexploited legume trees from West Africa. <i>Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition</i>, 59(Suppl. 1), S178–S188. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2018.1551776">https://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2018.1551776</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Burlando et al. (2018) [narrative]; Burlando et al. [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Abstract from compiled abstract issue</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the abstract: Subtitle [Abstract]. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(#), #####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Buckley, A. F. (2017). Mitochondrial disorders: The need for precision ultrastructural analysis in clinical diagnosis [Abstract]. <i>Ultrastructural Pathology</i>, 41(1), 76. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/01913123.2016.1269482">https://doi.org/10.1080/01913123.2016.1269482</a></p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Buckley (2017) [narrative]; (Buckley, 2017) [parenthetical]</p>
Review without original title	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Reviewer, A. A., Reviewer, B. B., &amp; Reviewer, C. C. (yyyy). [Review of the book <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>, by Z. A. Author, Z. B. Author, &amp; Z. C. Author]. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), ####–####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>McCully, A. (2019). [Review of the book <i>Teacher preparation in Ireland: History, policy and future directions</i>, by T. O'Donoghue, J. Harford, &amp; T. O'Doherty]. <i>History of Education</i>, 48(5), 700–702. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/0046760X.2018.1502366">https://doi.org/10.1080/0046760X.2018.1502366</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>McCully (2019) [narrative]; (McCully, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
Special issue, cited in full	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Editor, A. A., Editor, B. B., &amp; Editor, C. C. (Eds.). (yyyy). Title of the special issue: Subtitle [Special issue]. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>McCone, D. R., Thomsen, C. J., &amp; Laurence, J. H. (Eds.) (2018). Sexual harassment and sexual assault in the US military [Special issue]. <i>Military Psychology</i>, 30(3).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>McCone et al. (2018) [narrative]; (McCone et al., 2018) [parenthetical]</p>

## Book models

One author	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Gibson, J. J. (1966). <i>The senses considered as perceptual systems</i>. Houghton Mifflin.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Gibson (1966) [narrative]; (Gibson, 1966) [parenthetical]</p>
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<p><b>Two authors</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., &amp; Author, B. B. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Lindsey, B., &amp; Teles, S. M. (2017). <i>The captured economy: How the powerful enrich themselves, slow down growth, and increase inequality</i>. Oxford University Press.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Lindsey and Teles (2017) [narrative]; (Lindsey &amp; Teles, 2017) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Three to 20 authors</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Bale, T., Webb, P., &amp; Poletti, M. (2020). <i>Footsoldiers: Political party membership in the 21st century</i>. Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Bale et al. (2020) [narrative]; (Bale et al., 2020) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>No credited author</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p><i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. (yyyy). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p><i>The dual disorders recovery book: A twelve step program for those of us with addiction and emotional or psychiatric illness</i>. (1993). Hazelden Foundation.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p><i>The Dual Disorders Recovery Book</i> (1993) [narrative]; (<i>Dual Disorders Recovery Book</i>, 1993) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Nonprimary author (“with”)</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (with Author, A. B.). (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Todorovic, M. (with Bakir, A.). (2016). <i>Rethinking strategy for creative industries: Innovation and interaction</i>. Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Todorovic (2016) [narrative]; (Todorovic, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>

<p><b>Nonprimary author (“with”)</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (with Author, A. B.). (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Todorovic, M. (with Bakir, A.). (2016). <i>Rethinking strategy for creative industries: Innovation and interaction</i>. Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Todorovic (2016) [narrative]; (Todorovic, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Editor in author role</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Editor, A. A. (Ed.). (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Goodwin, P. (Ed.). (2005). <i>The literate classroom</i>. David Fulton.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Goodwin (2005) [narrative]; (Goodwin, 2005) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Multiple editors in author role</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Editor, A. A., Editor, B. B., &amp; Editor, C. C. (Eds.). (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Malici, A., &amp; Smith, E. S. (Eds.). (2018). <i>Political science research in practice</i>. Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Malici and Smith (2005) [narrative]; (Malici &amp; Smith, 2005) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Authored with editor</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Editor, Ed.) Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Arendt, H. (1978). <i>The life of the mind</i> (M. McCarthy, Ed.). Harcourt.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Arendt (1978) [narrative]; (Arendt, 1978) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Republication</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Dewey, J. (1997). <i>Democracy and education</i>. Free Press. (Original work published 1916)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Dewey (1916/1997) [narrative]; (Dewey, 1916/1997) [parenthetical]</p>
<b>Edition included</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (# ed.). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Love, R. J., &amp; Webb, W. G. (1992). <i>Neurology for the speech-language pathologist</i> (2nd ed.). Butterworth–Heinemann.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Love and Webb (1992) [narrative]; (Love &amp; Webb, 1992)</p>
<b>Author-supplied English translation of non-English title</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book in the original language: Subtitle</i> [English translation of the title]. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Hupfer, P. (1996). <i>Unsere Umwelt: Das Klima—Globale und lokale Aspekte</i> [Our environment: The climate—Global and local aspects]. Teubner Verlag.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Hupfer (1996) [narrative]; (Hupfer, 1996) [parenthetical]</p>
<b>Published translation, edition included</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, &amp; C. C. Translator, Trans.; # ed.). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Wittgenstein, L. (2009). <i>Philosophical investigations</i> (G. E. M. Anscombe, P. M. S. Hacker, &amp; J. Schulte, Trans.; 4th rev. ed.). Wiley–Blackwell. (Original work published 1953)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Wittgenstein (1953/2009) [narrative]; (Wittgenstein, 1953/2009) [parenthetical]</p>
<b>Published translation with editor</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Editor, Ed.; A. A. Translator &amp; B. B. Translator, Trans.). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Weber, M. (1947). <i>The theory of social and economic organization</i> (T. Parsons, Ed.; A. M. Henderson &amp; T. Parsons, Trans.). Free Press. (Original work published 1915)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Weber (1915/1947) [narrative]; (Weber, 1915/1947) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Published translation with editor-translator</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Editor, Ed. &amp; Trans.). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Freud, S. (1989). <i>Jokes and their relation to the unconscious</i> (J. Strachey, Ed. &amp; Trans.). W. W. Norton &amp; Company. (Original work published 1905)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Freud (1905/1989) [narrative]; (Freud 1905/1989) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Untitled volume, edition included</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the multivolume work: Subtitle</i> (# ed., Vol. #). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Taussig, F. W. (1921). <i>Principles of economics</i> (3rd rev. ed., Vol. 2). Macmillan.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Taussig (1921) [narrative]; (Taussig, 1921) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Titled volume, edition included</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the multivolume work: Subtitle: Vol. #. Volume title</i> (# ed.). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Bowlby, J. (1982). <i>Attachment and loss: Vol. 3. Loss: Sadness and depression</i> (3rd ed.). Basic Books.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Bowlby (1982) [narrative]; (Bowlby, 1982) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Religious work in published translation</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p><i>Title of the Religious Work: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, &amp; C. C. Translator, Trans.). (yyyy). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p><i>The Qur'an</i> (T. Khalidi, Trans.). (2009). Penguin.</p>

	<p><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p><i>The Qur'an</i> (2009) [narrative]; (<i>The Qur'an</i>, 2009) [parenthetical]</p>
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Book chapter models	
<b>One editor</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor (Ed.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Saks Berman, J. (1995). From Chicago to Rainbow Bridge: In search of changing woman. In E. F. Williams (Ed.), <i>Voices of feminist therapy</i> (pp. 11–25). Harwood Academic Publishers.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Saks Berman (1995) [narrative]; (Saks Berman, 1995) [parenthetical]</p>
<b>Two editors</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor &amp; B. B. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Schwab, B., &amp; Finocchiaro, S. (2018). “Don't fix it!”: The role of player empowerment in the prevention of match-fixing. In S. Steele &amp; H. Opie (Eds.), <i>Match-fixing in sport: Comparative studies from Australia, Japan, Korea, and beyond</i> (pp. 135–150). Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Schwab and Finocchiaro (2018) [narrative]; (Schwab &amp; Finocchiaro, 2018) [parenthetical]</p>
<b>Three to 20 editors</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, &amp; C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Adams, Z., Füss, R., &amp; Kaiser, D. G. (2008). Macroeconomic determinants of commodity futures returns. In F. J. Fabozzi, R. Füss, &amp; D. G. Kaiser (Eds.), <i>The handbook of commodity investing</i> (pp. 87–112). Wiley.</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Adams et al. (2008) [narrative]; (Adams et al., 2008) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>No credited author and republication</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. (yyyy). In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, &amp; C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name. (Original work published YYYY)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>The Putney debates: The debate on the franchise. (2003). In D. Wootton (Ed.), <i>Divine right and democracy: An anthology of political writing in Stuart England</i> (pp. 285–316). Hackett. (Original work published 1647)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>“The Putney Debates” (1647/2003) [narrative]; (“Putney Debates,” 1647/2003) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Author-supplied English translation of non-English title</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of book chapter in the original language: Subtitle [English translation of the title]. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, &amp; C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Rey, B. (2006). Le savoir universitaire: Un savoir sans problème? [University knowledge: Problem-free knowledge?]. In M. Fabre &amp; E. Vellas (Eds.), <i>Situations de formation et problématisation</i> (pp. 143–158). De Boeck.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Rey (2006) [narrative]; (Rey, 2006) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Published translation</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, &amp; C. C. Translator, Trans.). In A. A. Editor (Ed.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Piaget, J. (1995). Logical operators and social life (W. Mays, Trans.). In L. Smith (Ed.), <i>Sociological studies</i> (pp. 134–157). Routledge. (Original work published 1945)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Piaget (1945/1995) [narrative]; (Piaget, 1945/1995) [parenthetical]</p>



<p>Untitled volume, edition included</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, &amp; C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (# ed., Vol. #, pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Remael, A. (2012). Audiovisual translation. In Y. Gambier &amp; L. van Doorslaer (Eds.), <i>Handbook of translation studies</i> (2nd ed., Vol. 1, pp. 12–17). John Benjamins.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Remael (2012) [narrative]; (Remael, 2012) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Titled volume</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, &amp; C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the multivolume work: Subtitle: Vol. #. Volume title</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Ali, A., Caplan, P. J., &amp; Fagnant, R. (2010). Gender stereotypes in diagnostic criteria. In J. C. Chrisler &amp; D. R. McCreary (Eds.), <i>Handbook of gender research in psychology: Vol. 2. Gender research in social and applied psychology</i> (pp. 91–110). Springer.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Ali et al. (2010) [narrative]; (Ali et al., 2010) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>No credited author (encyclopedia)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Title of the entry. (yyyy). In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, &amp; C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the reference book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Mexico. (2003). In E. Cortés &amp; M. Barrea-Marlys (Eds.), <i>Encyclopedia of Latin American theater</i> (pp. 278–327). Greenwood.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>“Mexico” (2003) [narrative]; (“Mexico,” 2003) [parenthetical]</p>

## Conference models

<p><b>Serial conference proceedings</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the paper presentation: Subtitle. <i>Serial Proceedings/Journal Title</i>, ##(#), ####–####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Albright, M. (1991). The role of the United States in Central Europe. <i>Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science</i>, 38(1), 71–84. <a href="https://doi.org/10.2307/1173814">https://doi.org/10.2307/1173814</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Albright (1991) [narrative]; (Albright, 1991) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Nonserial conference proceedings</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of paper presentation: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, &amp; C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the proceedings volume: Subtitle</i> (pp. ####–####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Shupe, A. D., Jr., Hardin, B. L., &amp; Bromley, D. G. (1983). A comparison of anti-cult movements in the United States and West Germany. In E. Barker (Ed.), <i>Of gods and men: New religious movements in the West—Proceedings of 1981 Annual Conference of the British Sociological Association Sociology of Religion Study Group</i> (pp. 177–194). Mercer University Press.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Shupe et al. (1983) [narrative]; (Shupe et al., 1983) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Paper presentation</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Presenter, A. A., Presenter, B. B., &amp; Presenter, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd–dd). <i>Title of the paper presentation: Subtitle</i> [Paper presentation]. Conference Name, Conference City, {Conference Province/State Abbr,} Conference Country.</p> <p>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Schack, E. O., Dueber, D., Norris Thomas, J., Fisher, M. H., &amp; Jong, C. (2019, April 5–9). <i>Computer-programmed decision trees for assessing teacher noticing</i> [Paper presentation]. American Educational Research Association Annual Meeting, Toronto, ON, Canada.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Schack et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Schack et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

<p><b>Poster presentation</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Presenter, A. A., Presenter, B. B., &amp; Presenter, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd–dd). <i>Title of the poster presentation: Subtitle</i> [Poster presentation]. Conference Name, Conference City, {Conference Province/State Abbr,} Country.</p> <p>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Egan, O. (2019, April 6–9). <i>Suicide in Maori youth—Reflections on the aetiology and evolving management responses</i> [Poster presentation]. European Psychiatric Association 27th Congress, Warsaw, Poland.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Egan (2019) [narrative]; (Egan, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
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Dissertation and thesis models	
<p><b>Unpublished doctoral dissertation</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the dissertation: Subtitle</i> [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Institution Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Zaragoza, K. (2005). <i>A moral psychology of blame</i> [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Princeton University.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Zaragoza (2005) [narrative]; (Zaragoza, 2005) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Unpublished master's thesis</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the thesis: Subtitle</i> [Unpublished master's thesis]. Institution Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Niraula, K. (2015). <i>Addressing the neglect of local peacebuilding practices through documentaries: A case of everyday Gandhis</i> [Unpublished master's thesis]. University of Notre Dame.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Niraula (2015) [narrative]; (Niraula, 2015) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Doctoral dissertation, published in online repository</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the dissertation: Subtitle</i> [Doctoral dissertation, Institution Name]. Repository Name. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Boudreaux, C. M. (2015). <i>The city framed: A photographic examination of space and violence in Ciudad Juarez</i> [Doctoral dissertation, Tulane University]. Tulane University Theses and Dissertations Archive. <a href="https://digitallibrary.tulane.edu/islandora/object/tulane%3A27939/datastream">https://digitallibrary.tulane.edu/islandora/object/tulane%3A27939/datastream</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Boudreaux (2015) [narrative]; (Boudreaux, 2015) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Master's thesis, published in online repository</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the thesis: Subtitle</i> [Master's thesis, Institution Name]. Repository Name. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Choppy, P. T. (2018). <i>Attitudes to slavery and race in Seychellois Creole oral literature</i> [Master's thesis, University of Birmingham]. University of Birmingham eTheses Repository. <a href="http://etheses.bham.ac.uk/id/eprint/8082/7/Choppy18MARes.pdf">http://etheses.bham.ac.uk/id/eprint/8082/7/Choppy18MARes.pdf</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Choppy (2018) [narrative]; (Choppy, 2018) [parenthetical]</p>

Report models	
<p>Multiple authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the report: Subtitle</i> (Report No.   Tech. Rep. No.   Publication No. #####). Agency Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Lempert, R. J., Norling, P., Pernin, C. G., Resetar, S. A., &amp; Mahnovski, S. (2003). <i>Next generation environmental technologies: Benefits and barriers</i> (Report No. MR-1682-OSTP). RAND.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Lempert et al. (2003) [narrative]; (Lempert et al., 2003) [parenthetical]</p>

<p><b>Organizational author, the same as publishing agency</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Organizational Author. (yyyy). <i>Title of the report: Subtitle</i> (Report No.   Tech. Rep. No.   Publication No. #####).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Amnesty International. (2019). <i>Fragmented and unequal: A justice system that fails survivors of intimate partner violence in Louisiana, USA</i> (Report No. AMR 51/1160/2019).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Amnesty International (AI, 2019) [narrative]; (Amnesty International [AI], 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Online publication</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the report: Subtitle</i> (Report No.   Tech. Rep. No.   Publication No. #####). Agency Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Warner-Griffin, C., Liu, H., Tadler, C., Herget, D., &amp; Dalton, B. (2017). <i>Reading achievement of U.S. fourth-grade students in an international context: First look at the Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS) and ePIRLS 2016</i> (NCES Report No. 2018-017). Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Educational Statistics. https://nces.ed.gov/pubs2018/2018017.pdf</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Warner-Griffin et al. (2018) [narrative]; (Warner-Griffin et al., 2018) [parenthetical]</p>

Newspaper models	
<p><b>Print</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the newspaper article: Subtitle. <i>Newspaper Title</i>, ###, ###.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Lewis, A. E. (1972, June 18). 5 held in plot to bug Democrats' office here. <i>The Washington Post</i>, A1, A22.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Lewis (1972) [narrative]; (Lewis, 1972) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Online</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the newspaper article: Subtitle. <i>Newspaper Title</i>. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Klein, J. (2018, May 8). How the father of computer science decoded nature’s mysterious patterns. <i>The New York Times</i>. <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2018/05/08/science/alan-turing-desalination.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2018/05/08/science/alan-turing-desalination.html</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Klein (2018) [narrative]; (Klein, 2018) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Editorial (online)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Title of the newspaper editorial: Subtitle [Editorial]. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Newspaper Title</i>. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>The <i>Guardian</i> view on the rise in domestic killings: Figures to shock politicians to act [Editorial]. (2019, September 13). <i>The Guardian</i>. <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/sep/13/the-guardian-view-on-the-rise-in-domestic-killings-figures-to-shock-politicians-to-act">https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/sep/13/the-guardian-view-on-the-rise-in-domestic-killings-figures-to-shock-politicians-to-act</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>“The <i>Guardian</i> View on the Rise in Domestic Killing” (2019) [narrative]; (“<i>Guardian</i> View on the Rise in Domestic Killing,” 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

Magazine models	
<p>Print with volume and issue</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of magazine article: Subtitle. <i>Magazine Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Hersey, J. (1946, August 31). Hiroshima. <i>The New Yorker</i>, 22(33), 15–68.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Hersey (1946) [narrative]; (Hersey, 1946) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Print without volume and issue</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month). Title of the magazine article: Subtitle. <i>Magazine Title</i>, #####–#####.</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Garber, M. (2002, December). Our genius problem. <i>The Atlantic</i>, 64–72.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Garber (2002) [narrative]; (Garber, 2002) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Online with volume and issue</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the magazine article: Subtitle. <i>Magazine Title</i>, ##(##). <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Ruff, C. (2016, February 5). Computer science, meet humanities: In new majors, opposites attract. <i>The Chronicle of Higher Education</i>, 62(21). <a href="https://www.chronicle.com/article/Computer-Science-Meet/235075/">https://www.chronicle.com/article/Computer-Science-Meet/235075/</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Ruff (2016) [narrative]; (Ruff, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>

Web models	
<p>Web page with multiple authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Title of the webpage: Subtitle</i>. Website Publisher Name. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Harris, B., &amp; Zucker, S. (2015, August 9). <i>Haussmann the demolisher and the creation of modern Paris</i>. Smarthistory. <a href="https://smarthistory.org/haussmann-the-demolisher-and-the-creation-of-modern-paris">https://smarthistory.org/haussmann-the-demolisher-and-the-creation-of-modern-paris</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Harris and Zucker (2015) [narrative]; (Harris &amp; Zucker, 2015) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Web page with no date (n.d.) and organizational author, the same as website publisher</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Organizational Author. (n.d.). <i>Title of the webpage: Subtitle</i>. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Pitt Rivers Museum. (n.d.). <i>Conservation case study: Noh theatre masks</i>. <a href="https://www.prm.ox.ac.uk/conservation-case-study-noh-theatre-masks">https://www.prm.ox.ac.uk/conservation-case-study-noh-theatre-masks</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Pitt Rivers Museum (n.d.) [narrative]; (Pitt Rivers Museum, n.d.) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Web page with periodically updated content (retrieval date required)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Title of the webpage: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name. Retrieved Month dd, yyyy, from <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Clement, T. (2019, September 30). <i>Adopt-a-book activity</i>. OER Commons. Retrieved October 4, 2019, from <a href="https://www.oercommons.org/authoring/58499-adopt-a-book-activity/view">https://www.oercommons.org/authoring/58499-adopt-a-book-activity/view</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Clement (2019) [narrative]; (Clement, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Blog post</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the blog post: Subtitle. <i>Blog Title</i>. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Price, D. (2018, October 7). On using archives and Freedom of Information Act for anthropological research. <i>Anthro{dendum}</i>. <a href="https://anthrodendum.org/2018/10/07/on-using-archives-and-freedom-of-information-act-for-anthropological-research">https://anthrodendum.org/2018/10/07/on-using-archives-and-freedom-of-information-act-for-anthropological-research</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Price (2018) [narrative]; (Price, 2018) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Tweet</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Author, A. A. [@Handle]. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>First 20 words of the tweet, including hashtags and emojis</i> [Image attached   Video attached   Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Singer, P. [@PeterSinger]. (2019, May 1). <i>Why are animal rights activists the orphans of the left? Will Kymlicka offers some answers</i> [Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. <a href="https://twitter.com/PeterSinger/status/1123555871198412800">https://twitter.com/PeterSinger/status/1123555871198412800</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Singer (2019) [narrative]; (Singer, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Facebook post</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>First 20 words of the post, including hashtags and emojis</i> [Image attached   Video attached   Thumbnail with link attached]. Facebook. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p>



	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Thunberg, G. (2019, November 9). <i>Climate strike is named 2019 word of the year! #climatestrike</i> [Thumbnail with link attached]. Facebook.  <a href="https://www.facebook.com/gretathunbergsweden/posts/970039473363873">https://www.facebook.com/gretathunbergsweden/posts/970039473363873</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Thunberg (2019) [narrative]; (Thunberg, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
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Software, app, and data set models	
<b>Packaged</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Developer, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the software: Subtitle</i> (Version #.#) [Computer software].            Producer Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Greene, W. H. (2016). <i>NLOGIT</i> (Version 6) [Computer software]. Econometric Software.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Greene (2016) [narrative]; (Greene, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>
<b>Downloaded</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Developer, A. A., Developer, B. B., &amp; Developer, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the software: Subtitle</i> (Version #.#) [Computer software]. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Paszke, A., Gross, S., Chintala, S., &amp; Chanan, G. (2019). <i>PyTorch</i> (Version 1.3.0) [Computer software]. <a href="https://pytorch.org/">https://pytorch.org/</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Paszke et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Paszke et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<b>Mobile app by individual developer</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Developer, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the mobile app: Subtitle</i> (Version #.#) [Mobile app].            Provider Name. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Steindorf, J. (2019). <i>Baseball statistics</i> (Version 2.0.2) [Mobile app]. App Store.  <a href="https://apps.apple.com/us/app/baseball-statistics/id1019047563">https://apps.apple.com/us/app/baseball-statistics/id1019047563</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Steindorf (2019) [narrative]; (Steindorf, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

<p><b>Mobile app entry by organizational developer</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Organizational Developer. (yyyy). Title of the mobile app entry: Subtitle. In <i>Title of the mobile app: Subtitle</i> (Version #.#) [Mobile app]. App Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>American Red Cross. (2019). Distress. In <i>First aid: American Red Cross</i> (Version 2.7.3) [Mobile app]. App Store. https://apps.apple.com/us/app/first-aid-american-red-cross/id529160691</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>American Red Cross (ARC, 2019) [narrative]; (American Red Cross [ARC], 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Data set</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the data set: Subtitle</i> [Data set]. Archive Name. https://doi.org.DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Kesson, M., Sarkol, V., &amp; Mesoudi, A. (2017). <i>Experimental priming of independent and interdependent activity does not affect culturally-variable psychological processes</i> [Data set]. Dryad. https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.7j270</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Kesson et al. (2017) [narrative]; (Kesson et al., 2017) [parenthetical]</p>

<h2>Audiovisual models</h2>	
<p><b>Film</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Director, A. A. (Director). (yyyy). <i>Title of the film: Subtitle</i> [Film]. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Bogdanovich, P. (Director). (1971). <i>The last picture show</i> [Film]. Columbia Pictures; BBS Productions; Last Picture Show Productions.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Bogdanovich (1971) [narrative]; (Bogdanovich, 1971) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Television series</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Producer, A. A., Producer, B. B., &amp; Producer, C. C. (Executive Producers). (yyyy–yyyy). <i>Title of the television series</i> [TV series]. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C.</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Chibnall, C., &amp; Featherstone, J. (Executive Producers). (2013–2017). <i>Broadchurch</i> [TV series]. Kudos Film and Television; Imaginary Friends; ITV–Independent Television.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Chibnall and Featherstone (2013–2017) [narrative]; (Chibnall &amp; Featherstone, 2013–2017) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Television episode</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Writer, A. A. (Writer), Writer, B. B. (Writer), Writer, C. C. (Writer), &amp; Director, A. A. (Director). (yyyy). Title of the television episode: Subtitle (Season #, Episode #) [TV series episode]. In A. A. Producer, B. B. Producer, &amp; C. C. Producer (Executive Producers), <i>Title of the television series: Subtitle</i>. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Stahl, J. (Writer), Frost, M. (Writer), Peyton, H. (Writer), Engels, R. (Writer), &amp; Holland, T. (Director). (1990). Laura's secret diary (Season 2, Episode 4) [TV series episode]. In M. Frost &amp; D. Lynch (Executive Producers), <i>Twin Peaks</i>. Lynch/Frost Productions; Propaganda Films; Spelling Entertainment.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Stahl et al. (1990) [narrative]; (Stahl et al., 1990) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Classical song</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Composer, A. A. (yyyy). Title of the song: Subtitle [Song recorded by A. A. Artist]. On <i>Title of the album: Subtitle</i>. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Cage, J. (1994). In a landscape [Song recorded by S. Drury]. On <i>In a landscape: Piano music of John Cage</i>. BMG. (Original work published 1948)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Cage (1948/1994) [narrative]; (Cage, 1948/1994) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Nonclassical song</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Artist, A. A. (yyyy) Title of the song: Subtitle [Song]. On <i>Title of the album: Subtitle</i>. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Monk, T. (1957). 'Round midnight [Song]. On <i>Thelonious himself</i>. Riverside.</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Monk (1957) [narrative]; (Monk, 1957) [parenthetical]</p>
Artwork	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Artist, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the artwork: Subtitle</i> [Artwork type]. Institution Name, Institution City, {Institution Province/State Abbr,} Institution Country. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a> { } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Wiley, K. (2008). <i>Three wise men greeting entry into Lagos</i> [Painting]. Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, PA, United States. <a href="https://www.pafa.org/sites/default/files/artworkpics/2009_20_1.jpg">https://www.pafa.org/sites/default/files/artworkpics/2009_20_1.jpg</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Wiley (2008) [narrative]; (Wiley, 2008) [parenthetical]</p>
Streaming video	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Creator, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Title of the video: Subtitle</i> [Video]. Media Platform Name. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Hamilton, D. (2019, February 26). <i>Dr. Diane Hamilton interviews Dr. Albert Bandura</i> [Video]. YouTube. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TWCEwIJWeA">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TWCEwIJWeA</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Hamilton (2019) [narrative]; (Hamilton, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
Podcast episode	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Host, A. A. (Host). (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the podcast episode: Subtitle (No. #) [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>Title of the podcast: Subtitle</i>. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Giddens, R. (Host). (2019, January 23). Mozart's Queen of the Night: Outrage out of this world (No. 8) [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>Aria code</i>. The Metropolitan Opera; WQXR; WNYC Studios. <a href="https://www.wnycstudios.org/podcasts/aria-code/episodes/aria-code-mozart-magic-flute-kathryn-lewek">https://www.wnycstudios.org/podcasts/aria-code/episodes/aria-code-mozart-magic-flute-kathryn-lewek</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Giddens (2019) [narrative]; (Giddens, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

## Unpublished and informally published model

<p>Manuscript</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the unpublished manuscript: Subtitle</i> [Unpublished manuscript   Manuscript in preparation   Manuscript submitted for publication]. Department Name, Institution Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Swanson, K. W. (2006). <i>Hog heaven or hell's kitchen? Abbau and landscape in Upton Sinclair's The Jungle</i> [Unpublished manuscript]. Department of English, Tulane University.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Swanson (2006) [narrative]; (Swanson, 2006) [parenthetical]</p>
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## Archival material models

<p>Titled document</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Title of the document: Subtitle</i>. Collection Name (Accession #####), Institution Name, Institution City, {Institution Province/State Abbr,} Institution Country.</p> <p>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Garrick, D. (1778, September 24). <i>Near contemporary copy of the will of David Garrick</i>. David Garrick Collection, 1778–1779 (DR32/1), The Shakespeare Center, Shakespeare Birthplace Trust, Stratford-upon-Avon, United Kingdom.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Garrick (1778) [narrative]; (Garrick, 1778) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Titled document, with approximate (circa, “ca.”) dates</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (ca. yyyy–yyyy). <i>Title of the document: Subtitle</i>. Collection Name (Accession #####), Institution Name, Institution City, {Institution Province/State Abbr,} Institution Country.</p> <p>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Berendt, C. H. (ca. 1864–1873). <i>Miscellanae Maya</i>. Berendt-Brinton Linguistic Collection (Item 179), Kislak Center for Special Collections, Rare Books and Manuscripts, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, United States.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Berendt (ca. 1864–1873) [narrative]; (Berendt, ca. 1864–1873) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Untitled document or letter</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). [Document or letter details]. Collection Name (Accession #####), Institution Name, Institution City, Archive Country.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Elgar, E. (1917, October 20). [Letter to Sidney Colvin]. Sir Sidney Colvin Archive (Colvin/Elgar/2), Fitzwilliam Museum, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Elgar (1917) [narrative]; (Elgar, 1917) [parenthetical]</p>

## Patent, legal case, and statute models

<p>Patent</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Inventor, A. A., inventor, B. B., &amp; Inventor, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the patent: Subtitle</i> (Patent No. #,###,###). Patent Office Name. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Pfeifer, A., Muhs, A., Pihlgren, M., Adolfsson, O., &amp; Van Leuven, F. (2017). <i>Humanized tau antibody</i> (U.S. Patent No. 9,657,091). U.S. Patent and Trademark Office. <a href="http://patft.uspto.gov/netacgi/nph-Parser?patentnumber=9,657,091">http://patft.uspto.gov/netacgi/nph-Parser?patentnumber=9,657,091</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Pfeifer et al. (2017) [narrative]; (Pfeifer et al., 2017) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>U.S. Supreme Court case</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Name v. Name, ### U.S. ##### (yyyy). <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt, 543 U.S. 631 (2005). <a href="https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/543/631/">https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/543/631/</a></p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p><i>Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt</i> (2005) [narrative]; (<i>Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt</i>, 2005) [parenthetical]</p>
U.S. state supreme court case	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Name v. Name, ### State Reporter Abbr._A #####, ### State Reporter Abbr._B #####, ### State Reporter Abbr._C ##### (yyyy). <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>People v. Diaz, 51 Cal. 4th 84, 244 P.3d 501, 119 Cal. Rptr. 3d 105 (2011). <a href="https://scocal.stanford.edu/opinion/people-v-diaz-33928">https://scocal.stanford.edu/opinion/people-v-diaz-33928</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p><i>People v. Diaz</i> (2011) [narrative]; (<i>People v. Diaz</i>, 2011) [parenthetical]</p>
U.K. Supreme Court case (neutral citation)	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Name v. Name, U.K.S.C. ### (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.). <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Patel v. Mirza, U.K.S.C. 42 (2016). (Eng.). <a href="https://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2016/42.html">https://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2016/42.html</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p><i>Patel v. Mirza</i> (2016) [narrative]; (<i>Patel v. Mirza</i>, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>
U.K. High Court, Queen's Bench case (neutral citation)	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Name v. Name, E.W.H.C. (Q.B.) ### (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.). <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Murphy v. Ministry of Defence, E.W.H.C. (Q.B.) 3 (2016). (Eng.). <a href="https://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWHC/QB/2016/3.html">https://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWHC/QB/2016/3.html</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p><i>Murphy v. Ministry of Defence</i> (2016) [narrative]; (<i>Murphy v. Ministry of Defence</i>, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>
U.S. federal statute from <i>United States Codes</i>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the Statute: Subtitle, ## U.S.C. § ##### (yyyy). <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. § 387 (1938). <a href="https://uscode.house.gov/view.xhtml?path=/prelim@title21/chapter9/subchapter9&amp;edition=prelim">https://uscode.house.gov/view.xhtml?path=/prelim@title21/chapter9/subchapter9&amp;edition=prelim</a></p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (1938) [narrative]; (Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, 1938) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>U.S. federal statute from <i>United States Statutes at Large</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the Statute: Subtitle, Pub. L. No. ###-###, ## Stat. ## (yyyy). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act of 2010, Pub. L. No. 111-347, 124 Stat. 3623 (2011). https://www.congress.gov/bill/111th-congress/house-bill/847/text</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act (2011) [narrative]; (James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act, 2011) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>U.K. statute, enacted before 1963</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the Statute: Subtitle, ## &amp; ## Regnal Abbr. c. ## (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Church of England Assembly (Powers) Act, 9 &amp; 10 Geo. 5 c. 76 (1919). (Eng.).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Church of England Assembly (Powers) Act (1919) [narrative]; (Church of England Assembly [Powers] Act, 1919) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>U.K. statute, enacted after 1963</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the Statute: Subtitle, c. ## (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Climate Change Act, c. 27 (2008). (Eng.). http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2008/27/contents</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Climate Change Act (2008) [narrative]; (Climate Change Act, 2008) [parenthetical]</p>

## References



## Placement and order

The reference section is positioned at the end of the main text under the heading “References.” The section includes entries for all works cited throughout the text. The following rules apply to the arrangement of entries in the section:

5. Reference entries are ordered alphabetically by their first authors’ surnames.
6. Reference entries credited to first authors who share surnames are ordered alphabetically by the first authors’ given-name initials.
7. Reference entries credited to the same first authors, with identical surnames and given-name initials, are ordered alphabetically by the subsequent authors’ surnames and given-name initials.
8. Reference entries featuring the same full author lists are ordered chronologically by their publication dates (no date/“n.d.” entries, first; then, dated entries; finally, “in press” entries).

	<p>8. Reference entries featuring the same full author lists and the same publication dates are ordered alphabetically by their titles, with introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") ignored. Lowercase alphabetical designators ("a," "b," "c," etc.) are affixed to the publication years of entries in this subset of references.</p> <p>9. Reference entries with organizational authors are ordered alphabetically among the other entries by the organizations' names. Introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") are ignored.</p> <p>10. Reference entries with no credited authors are ordered alphabetically among the other entries by their titles. Introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") are ignored.</p> <p>The list below illustrates application of these rules.</p> <p>Dewey, J. (1997). Dewey, J. (2015). Freud, S. (1989a). <i>Civilization and its discontents</i>. Freud, S. (1989b). <i>New introductory lectures on psychoanalysis</i>. Goodwin, P. (Ed.). (2005). Goodwin, W. (2005). International Association for Hospice and Palliative Care &amp; Pain &amp; Policy Studies Group. (2012). Kariagina, T. D., &amp; Ivanova, A. V. (2017). <i>The Qur'an</i> (T. Khalidi, Trans.). (2009). Stahl, J. (Writer), Frost, M. (Writer), Peyton, H. (Writer), Engels, R. (Writer), &amp; Holland, T. (Director). (1990). Young, C., Durham, P., Miller, M., Rasinski, T. V., &amp; Lane, F. (2019). Young, C., &amp; Pellas, R. (2000).</p> <p>All reference entries in the section are set with a hanging indent.</p>
<p><b>Authors and other credited individuals</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Author lists</a></u></p> <p>In a reference entry, the names of individuals credited as authors or principle creators (e.g., film directors) are presented in inverted, surname-first format. Given names are set as initials, with periods after and spaces between the letters. Suffixes (e.g., "Jr.") are positioned after the given-name initials.</p> <p>Commas separate individual authors' name units in a reference entry's author list. An ampersand ("&amp;") appears before the final author's name unit in any entry with two to 20 credited authors. If 21 or more authors are associated with a reference, the entry presents the first 19 authors' names, then, an ellipsis ("...") and the name of the resource's final credited author. [<a href="#">Example for list with one author</a>], [<a href="#">Example for list with two authors</a>], [<a href="#">Example for list with three–20 authors</a>], [<a href="#">Example for list with 21 or more authors</a>]</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Other lists</u></p> <p>A reference entry may include the names of editors, translators, and other individuals credited for filling other, nonauthorial roles. Their given-name initials appear before their surnames in entries. Commas separate the name units, and an ampersand (“&amp;”) is placed before the final name unit in a list of two to 20 nonauthorial individuals. A role-identifying label, such as “(Ed.)” or “(Eds.)” (for “editor” or “editors”) and “(Trans.)” (for “translator” and “translators”), often ends a list of nonauthorial individuals. [<a href="#">Example of editor list</a>], [<a href="#">Example of translator list</a>]</p>
<p><b>Periodical resources</b></p>	<p>The title of an article published in a journal, magazine, or newspaper is set in sentence case using roman font in a reference entry. The title of a journal, magazine, or newspaper is, though, italicized and set in title case (headline capitalization). Neither conjunctions and prepositions less than four letters long nor articles (“a,” “an,” “the”) are capitalized in title case unless the words begin the titles.</p> <p>The reference entry for a journal article that has published in its final form (i.e., not as an advance online publication) usually features both a volume number, which is italicized, and an issue number, enclosed in parentheses and set in roman font, after the journal title. The issue number is included even if issues of the journal are continuously paginated within the volume.</p>
<p><b>Nonperiodical resources</b></p>	<p>The title of a book, report, dissertation, or thesis in a reference entry is italicized and set in sentence case. The title of a book chapter is set, like a journal article’s title, in sentence case using roman font.</p> <p>A reference entry for a book or report includes the name of the publisher under most circumstances but omits the publisher’s location. An entry for a dissertation or thesis, similarly, features the name of the awarding institution but excludes the institution’s location.</p> <p>If a nonperiodical resource is authored and published by the same organization, the organization is named as the author but not again as the publisher. The publisher name is omitted from the entry; the word “Author” is not inserted as a substitute for the publisher’s name. [<a href="#">Example</a>]</p>

<p><b>Author-supplied translated titles</b></p>	<p>Under most circumstances, if a reference entry features a non-English title, an author should supply an English-language translation of the title. The translated title, enclosed in square brackets and set in roman font, is inserted after the original title. The capitalization rules of the original language determine the case of the non-English title. Sentence-case formatting, though, is applied to the translated title. In the reference entry for a journal article or a book chapter, an English translation should be provided only for a non-English article or chapter title, not for the journal or book title. <a href="#">[Example of translated title for journal article]</a>, <a href="#">[Example of translated title for book]</a>, <a href="#">[Example of translated title for book chapter]</a></p> <p>Journals that publish non-English content may not uphold this style convention. For such journals, providing English-language translations for titles throughout the reference section may not be desirable. When preparing a manuscript for a journal that publishes content written in a language other than English, an author should consult with the journal's editorial office about the preferred convention.</p>
<p><b>URLs and DOIs</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">URLs</a></u></p> <p>A uniform resource locator (URL) should be added to the end a reference entry for a webpage or other online resource. The phrase “Retrieved from” should not precede a URL unless the online resource offers periodically updated content (especially, data). If the resource does offer periodically updated content, the phrase and a retrieval date should precede the URL. <a href="#">[Example with retrieval date]</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">DOIs</a></u></p> <p>Digital object identifiers (DOIs) are commonly featured in reference entries for journal articles, as well as in entries for other types of electronic resources. Authors do not need to include DOIs for published journal articles when preparing manuscripts. If they are retrievable from registries, the DOIs for published journal articles will be added to entries as links during the production process.</p>

## Journal article models

<p>One author</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(#), ####–####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Binnall, J. M. (2019). Jury diversity in the age of mass incarceration: An exploratory mock jury experiment examining felon-jurors’ potential impacts on deliberations. <i>Psychology, Crime &amp; Law</i>, 25(4), 345–363. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/1068316X.2018.1528359">https://doi.org/10.1080/1068316X.2018.1528359</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Binnall (2019) [narrative]; (Binnall, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Two authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., &amp; Author, B. B. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(#), ####–####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Machado, M. M., &amp; Swank, J. M. (2019). Therapeutic gardening: A counseling approach for bereavement from suicide. <i>Death Studies</i>, 43(10), 629–633. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2018.1509908">https://doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2018.1509908</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Machado and Swank (2019) [narrative]; (Machado &amp; Swank, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Three to 20 authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(#), ####–####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Prinzie, P., Stams, G. J. J. M., Deković, M., Reijntjes, A. H. A., &amp; Belsky, J. (2009). The relations between parents’ Big Five personality factors and parenting: A meta-analytic review. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i>, 97(2), 351–362. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1037/a0015823">https://doi.org/10.1037/a0015823</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Prinzie et al. (2009) [narrative]; (Prinzie et al., 2009) [parenthetical]</p>

<p><b>Twenty-one or more authors</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., Author, D. D., Author, E. E., Author, F. F., Author, G. G., Author, H. H., Author, I. I., Author, J. J., Author, K. K., Author, L. L., Author, M. M., Author, N. N., Author, O. O., Author, P. P., Author, Q. Q., Author, R. R., Author, S. S., . . . Author, Z. Z. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Nichols, H. B., Schoemaker, M. J., Cai, J., Xu, J., Wright, L. B., Brook, M. N., Jones, M. E., Adami, H., Baglietto, L., Bertrand, K. A., Blot, W. J., Boutron-Ruault, M.-C., Dorransoro, M., Dossus, L., Eliassen, A. H., Giles, G. G., Gram, I. T., Hankinson, S. E., Hoffman-Bolton, J., . . . Sandler, D. P. (2019). Breast cancer risk after recent childbirth: A pooled analysis of 15 prospective studies. <i>Annals of Internal Medicine</i>, 170(1), 22–30. <a href="https://doi.org/10.7326/M18-1323">https://doi.org/10.7326/M18-1323</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Nichols et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Nichols et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>No credited author</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Title of the journal article: Subtitle. (yyyy). <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Physician oversight of specialized emergency medical services. (2019). <i>Prehospital Emergency Care</i>, 23(4), 590–591. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/10903127.2018.1551452">https://doi.org/10.1080/10903127.2018.1551452</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>“Physician Oversight of Specialized Emergency Medical Services” (2019) [narrative]; (“Physician Oversight,” 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Nonprimary (“with”) authors</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (with Author, A. B., Author, A. C., &amp; Author, A. D.). (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Bridgeman, R. (with López Torres, P., &amp; Vera Reina, M.). (2009). Crossing the cultural divide? Continuity in ceramic production and consumption between the Almoravid and Mudéjar periods in Seville. <i>Al-Masāq</i>, 21(1), 13–29. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/09503110802704395">https://doi.org/10.1080/09503110802704395</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Bridgeman (2009) [narrative]; (Bridgeman, 2009) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Author-supplied English translation of non-English title</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article in original language: Subtitle [English translation of the title]. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Guzmán, F., Barros, J., Corti, P., &amp; Pereira, M. (2019). El rito bautismal y las imágenes pintadas en la iglesia de Curahuara de Carangas [The baptismal rite and the images painted in the church of Curahuara de Carangas]. <i>Colonial Latin American Review</i>, 28(1), 81–105. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/10609164.2019.1585084">https://doi.org/10.1080/10609164.2019.1585084</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Guzmán et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Guzmán et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Published translation</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, &amp; C. C. Translator, Trans.). <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a> (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Kariagina, T. D., &amp; Ivanova, A. V. (2017). Empathy as an ability: Structure and development during training in psychological counseling (S. Shabad, Trans.). <i>Journal of Russian &amp; East European Psychology</i>, 54(6), 470–497. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/10610405.2017.1448180">https://doi.org/10.1080/10610405.2017.1448180</a> (Original work published 2013)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Kariagina and Ivanova (2013/2017) [narrative]; (Kariagina &amp; Ivanova, 2013/2017) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Advance online publication</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>. Advance online publication. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Young, C., Durham, P., Miller, M., Rasinski, T. V., &amp; Lane, F. (2019). Improving reading comprehension with readers theater. <i>The Journal of Educational Research</i>. Advance online publication. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/00220671.2019.1649240">https://doi.org/10.1080/00220671.2019.1649240</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Young et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Young et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

<p><b>In-press article</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (in press). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Watermeyer, B., Hunt, X., Swartz, L., &amp; Rohleder, P. (in press). Navigating the relational psychic economy of disability: The case of M. <i>Psychoanalytic Dialogues</i>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Watermeyer et al. (in press) [narrative]; (Watermeyer et al., in press) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Article with e-location</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(#), Article #####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Björk, A., Rönngren, Y., Selander, J., Vinberg, S., Hellzen, O., &amp; Olofsson, N. (2018). Health, lifestyle habits, and physical fitness among adults with ADHD compared with a random sample of a Swedish general population. <i>Society, Health &amp; Vulnerability</i>, 9(1), Article 1553916. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/20021518.2018.1553916">https://doi.org/10.1080/20021518.2018.1553916</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Björk et al. (2018) [narrative]; (Björk et al., 2018) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Article from supplement</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(Suppl. #), #####–#####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Burlando, B., Palmero, S., &amp; Cornara, L. (2018). Nutritional and medicinal properties of underexploited legume trees from West Africa. <i>Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition</i>, 59(Suppl. 1), S178–S188. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2018.1551776">https://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2018.1551776</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Burlando et al. (2018) [narrative]; Burlando et al. [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Abstract from compiled abstract issue</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the abstract: Subtitle [Abstract]. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(#), #####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Buckley, A. F. (2017). Mitochondrial disorders: The need for precision ultrastructural analysis in clinical diagnosis [Abstract]. <i>Ultrastructural Pathology</i>, 41(1), 76. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/01913123.2016.1269482">https://doi.org/10.1080/01913123.2016.1269482</a></p>



	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Buckley (2017) [narrative]; (Buckley, 2017) [parenthetical]</p>
Review without original title	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Reviewer, A. A., Reviewer, B. B., &amp; Reviewer, C. C. (yyyy). [Review of the book <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>, by Z. A. Author, Z. B. Author, &amp; Z. C. Author]. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##), ####–####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>McCully, A. (2019). [Review of the book <i>Teacher preparation in Ireland: History, policy and future directions</i>, by T. O'Donoghue, J. Harford, &amp; T. O'Doherty]. <i>History of Education</i>, 48(5), 700–702. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/0046760X.2018.1502366">https://doi.org/10.1080/0046760X.2018.1502366</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>McCully (2019) [narrative]; (McCully, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
Special issue, cited in full	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Editor, A. A., Editor, B. B., &amp; Editor, C. C. (Eds.). (yyyy). Title of the special issue: Subtitle [Special issue]. <i>Journal Title</i>, ##(##).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>McCone, D. R., Thomsen, C. J., &amp; Laurence, J. H. (Eds.) (2018). Sexual harassment and sexual assault in the US military [Special issue]. <i>Military Psychology</i>, 30(3).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>McCone et al. (2018) [narrative]; (McCone et al., 2018) [parenthetical]</p>

## Book models

One author	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Gibson, J. J. (1966). <i>The senses considered as perceptual systems</i>. Houghton Mifflin.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Gibson (1966) [narrative]; (Gibson, 1966) [parenthetical]</p>
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<p><b>Two authors</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., &amp; Author, B. B. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Lindsey, B., &amp; Teles, S. M. (2017). <i>The captured economy: How the powerful enrich themselves, slow down growth, and increase inequality</i>. Oxford University Press.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Lindsey and Teles (2017) [narrative]; (Lindsey &amp; Teles, 2017) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Three to 20 authors</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Bale, T., Webb, P., &amp; Poletti, M. (2020). <i>Footsoldiers: Political party membership in the 21st century</i>. Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Bale et al. (2020) [narrative]; (Bale et al., 2020) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>No credited author</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p><i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. (yyyy). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p><i>The dual disorders recovery book: A twelve step program for those of us with addiction and emotional or psychiatric illness</i>. (1993). Hazelden Foundation.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p><i>The Dual Disorders Recovery Book</i> (1993) [narrative]; (<i>Dual Disorders Recovery Book</i>, 1993) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Nonprimary author (“with”)</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (with Author, A. B.). (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Todorovic, M. (with Bakir, A.). (2016). <i>Rethinking strategy for creative industries: Innovation and interaction</i>. Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Todorovic (2016) [narrative]; (Todorovic, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>

<p><b>Nonprimary author (“with”)</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (with Author, A. B.). (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Todorovic, M. (with Bakir, A.). (2016). <i>Rethinking strategy for creative industries: Innovation and interaction</i>. Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Todorovic (2016) [narrative]; (Todorovic, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Editor in author role</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Editor, A. A. (Ed.). (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Goodwin, P. (Ed.). (2005). <i>The literate classroom</i>. David Fulton.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Goodwin (2005) [narrative]; (Goodwin, 2005) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Multiple editors in author role</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Editor, A. A., Editor, B. B., &amp; Editor, C. C. (Eds.). (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Malici, A., &amp; Smith, E. S. (Eds.). (2018). <i>Political science research in practice</i>. Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Malici and Smith (2005) [narrative]; (Malici &amp; Smith, 2005) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Authored with editor</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Editor, Ed.) Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Arendt, H. (1978). <i>The life of the mind</i> (M. McCarthy, Ed.). Harcourt.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Arendt (1978) [narrative]; (Arendt, 1978) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Republication</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Dewey, J. (1997). <i>Democracy and education</i>. Free Press. (Original work published 1916)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Dewey (1916/1997) [narrative]; (Dewey, 1916/1997) [parenthetical]</p>
<b>Edition included</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (# ed.). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Love, R. J., &amp; Webb, W. G. (1992). <i>Neurology for the speech-language pathologist</i> (2nd ed.). Butterworth–Heinemann.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Love and Webb (1992) [narrative]; (Love &amp; Webb, 1992)</p>
<b>Author-supplied English translation of non-English title</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book in the original language: Subtitle</i> [English translation of the title]. Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Hupfer, P. (1996). <i>Unsere Umwelt: Das Klima—Globale und lokale Aspekte</i> [Our environment: The climate—Global and local aspects]. Teubner Verlag.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Hupfer (1996) [narrative]; (Hupfer, 1996) [parenthetical]</p>
<b>Published translation, edition included</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, &amp; C. C. Translator, Trans.; # ed.). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Wittgenstein, L. (2009). <i>Philosophical investigations</i> (G. E. M. Anscombe, P. M. S. Hacker, &amp; J. Schulte, Trans.; 4th rev. ed.). Wiley–Blackwell. (Original work published 1953)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Wittgenstein (1953/2009) [narrative]; (Wittgenstein, 1953/2009) [parenthetical]</p>
<b>Published translation with editor</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Editor, Ed.; A. A. Translator &amp; B. B. Translator, Trans.). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Weber, M. (1947). <i>The theory of social and economic organization</i> (T. Parsons, Ed.; A. M. Henderson &amp; T. Parsons, Trans.). Free Press. (Original work published 1915)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Weber (1915/1947) [narrative]; (Weber, 1915/1947) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Published translation with editor-translator</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Editor, Ed. &amp; Trans.). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Freud, S. (1989). <i>Jokes and their relation to the unconscious</i> (J. Strachey, Ed. &amp; Trans.). W. W. Norton &amp; Company. (Original work published 1905)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Freud (1905/1989) [narrative]; (Freud 1905/1989) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Untitled volume, edition included</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the multivolume work: Subtitle</i> (# ed., Vol. #). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Taussig, F. W. (1921). <i>Principles of economics</i> (3rd rev. ed., Vol. 2). Macmillan.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Taussig (1921) [narrative]; (Taussig, 1921) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Titled volume, edition included</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the multivolume work: Subtitle: Vol. #. Volume title</i> (# ed.). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Bowlby, J. (1982). <i>Attachment and loss: Vol. 3. Loss: Sadness and depression</i> (3rd ed.). Basic Books.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Bowlby (1982) [narrative]; (Bowlby, 1982) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Religious work in published translation</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p><i>Title of the Religious Work: Subtitle</i> (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, &amp; C. C. Translator, Trans.). (yyyy). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p><i>The Qur'an</i> (T. Khalidi, Trans.). (2009). Penguin.</p>

	<p><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p><i>The Qur'an</i> (2009) [narrative]; (<i>The Qur'an</i>, 2009) [parenthetical]</p>
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Book chapter models	
<b>One editor</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor (Ed.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Saks Berman, J. (1995). From Chicago to Rainbow Bridge: In search of changing woman. In E. F. Williams (Ed.), <i>Voices of feminist therapy</i> (pp. 11–25). Harwood Academic Publishers.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Saks Berman (1995) [narrative]; (Saks Berman, 1995) [parenthetical]</p>
<b>Two editors</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor &amp; B. B. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Schwab, B., &amp; Finocchiaro, S. (2018). “Don't fix it!”: The role of player empowerment in the prevention of match-fixing. In S. Steele &amp; H. Opie (Eds.), <i>Match-fixing in sport: Comparative studies from Australia, Japan, Korea, and beyond</i> (pp. 135–150). Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Schwab and Finocchiaro (2018) [narrative]; (Schwab &amp; Finocchiaro, 2018) [parenthetical]</p>
<b>Three to 20 editors</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, &amp; C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Adams, Z., Füss, R., &amp; Kaiser, D. G. (2008). Macroeconomic determinants of commodity futures returns. In F. J. Fabozzi, R. Füss, &amp; D. G. Kaiser (Eds.), <i>The handbook of commodity investing</i> (pp. 87–112). Wiley.</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Adams et al. (2008) [narrative]; (Adams et al., 2008) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>No credited author and republication</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. (yyyy). In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, &amp; C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name. (Original work published YYYY)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>The Putney debates: The debate on the franchise. (2003). In D. Wootton (Ed.), <i>Divine right and democracy: An anthology of political writing in Stuart England</i> (pp. 285–316). Hackett. (Original work published 1647)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>“The Putney Debates” (1647/2003) [narrative]; (“Putney Debates,” 1647/2003) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Author-supplied English translation of non-English title</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of book chapter in the original language: Subtitle [English translation of the title]. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, &amp; C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Rey, B. (2006). Le savoir universitaire: Un savoir sans problème? [University knowledge: Problem-free knowledge?]. In M. Fabre &amp; E. Vellas (Eds.), <i>Situations de formation et problématisation</i> (pp. 143–158). De Boeck.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Rey (2006) [narrative]; (Rey, 2006) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Published translation</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, &amp; C. C. Translator, Trans.). In A. A. Editor (Ed.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Piaget, J. (1995). Logical operators and social life (W. Mays, Trans.). In L. Smith (Ed.), <i>Sociological studies</i> (pp. 134–157). Routledge. (Original work published 1945)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Piaget (1945/1995) [narrative]; (Piaget, 1945/1995) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Untitled volume, edition included</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, &amp; C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the book: Subtitle</i> (# ed., Vol. #, pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Remael, A. (2012). Audiovisual translation. In Y. Gambier &amp; L. van Doorslaer (Eds.), <i>Handbook of translation studies</i> (2nd ed., Vol. 1, pp. 12–17). John Benjamins.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Remael (2012) [narrative]; (Remael, 2012) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Titled volume</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, &amp; C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the multivolume work: Subtitle: Vol. #. Volume title</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Ali, A., Caplan, P. J., &amp; Fagnant, R. (2010). Gender stereotypes in diagnostic criteria. In J. C. Chrisler &amp; D. R. McCreary (Eds.), <i>Handbook of gender research in psychology: Vol. 2. Gender research in social and applied psychology</i> (pp. 91–110). Springer.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Ali et al. (2010) [narrative]; (Ali et al., 2010) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>No credited author (encyclopedia)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Title of the entry. (yyyy). In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, &amp; C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the reference book: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Mexico. (2003). In E. Cortés &amp; M. Barrea-Marlys (Eds.), <i>Encyclopedia of Latin American theater</i> (pp. 278–327). Greenwood.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>“Mexico” (2003) [narrative]; (“Mexico,” 2003) [parenthetical]</p>



## Conference models

<p><b>Serial conference proceedings</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the paper presentation: Subtitle. <i>Serial Proceedings/Journal Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####. <a href="https://doi.org/DOI">https://doi.org/DOI</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Albright, M. (1991). The role of the United States in Central Europe. <i>Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science</i>, 38(1), 71–84. <a href="https://doi.org/10.2307/1173814">https://doi.org/10.2307/1173814</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Albright (1991) [narrative]; (Albright, 1991) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Nonserial conference proceedings</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of paper presentation: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, &amp; C. C. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of the proceedings volume: Subtitle</i> (pp. #####–#####). Publisher Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Shupe, A. D., Jr., Hardin, B. L., &amp; Bromley, D. G. (1983). A comparison of anti-cult movements in the United States and West Germany. In E. Barker (Ed.), <i>Of gods and men: New religious movements in the West—Proceedings of 1981 Annual Conference of the British Sociological Association Sociology of Religion Study Group</i> (pp. 177–194). Mercer University Press.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Shupe et al. (1983) [narrative]; (Shupe et al., 1983) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Paper presentation</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Presenter, A. A., Presenter, B. B., &amp; Presenter, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd–dd). <i>Title of the paper presentation: Subtitle</i> [Paper presentation]. Conference Name, Conference City, {Conference Province/State Abbr,} Conference Country.</p> <p>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Schack, E. O., Dueber, D., Norris Thomas, J., Fisher, M. H., &amp; Jong, C. (2019, April 5–9). <i>Computer-programmed decision trees for assessing teacher noticing</i> [Paper presentation]. American Educational Research Association Annual Meeting, Toronto, ON, Canada.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Schack et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Schack et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

<p><b>Poster presentation</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#"><u>Reference format</u></a></p> <p>Presenter, A. A., Presenter, B. B., &amp; Presenter, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd–dd). <i>Title of the poster presentation: Subtitle</i> [Poster presentation]. Conference Name, Conference City, {Conference Province/State Abbr,} Country.</p> <p>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#"><u>Reference example</u></a></p> <p>Egan, O. (2019, April 6–9). <i>Suicide in Maori youth—Reflections on the aetiology and evolving management responses</i> [Poster presentation]. European Psychiatric Association 27th Congress, Warsaw, Poland.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#"><u>Citation examples</u></a></p> <p>Egan (2019) [narrative]; (Egan, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
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## Dissertation and thesis models

<p><b>Unpublished doctoral dissertation</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#"><u>Reference format</u></a></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the dissertation: Subtitle</i> [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Institution Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#"><u>Reference example</u></a></p> <p>Zaragoza, K. (2005). <i>A moral psychology of blame</i> [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Princeton University.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#"><u>Citation examples</u></a></p> <p>Zaragoza (2005) [narrative]; (Zaragoza, 2005) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Unpublished master's thesis</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#"><u>Reference format</u></a></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the thesis: Subtitle</i> [Unpublished master's thesis]. Institution Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#"><u>Reference example</u></a></p> <p>Niraula, K. (2015). <i>Addressing the neglect of local peacebuilding practices through documentaries: A case of everyday Gandhis</i> [Unpublished master's thesis]. University of Notre Dame.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#"><u>Citation examples</u></a></p> <p>Niraula (2015) [narrative]; (Niraula, 2015) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Doctoral dissertation, published in online repository</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the dissertation: Subtitle</i> [Doctoral dissertation, Institution Name]. Repository Name. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Boudreaux, C. M. (2015). <i>The city framed: A photographic examination of space and violence in Ciudad Juarez</i> [Doctoral dissertation, Tulane University]. Tulane University Theses and Dissertations Archive. <a href="https://digitallibrary.tulane.edu/islandora/object/tulane%3A27939/datastream">https://digitallibrary.tulane.edu/islandora/object/tulane%3A27939/datastream</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Boudreaux (2015) [narrative]; (Boudreaux, 2015) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Master's thesis, published in online repository</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the thesis: Subtitle</i> [Master's thesis, Institution Name]. Repository Name. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Choppy, P. T. (2018). <i>Attitudes to slavery and race in Seychellois Creole oral literature</i> [Master's thesis, University of Birmingham]. University of Birmingham eTheses Repository. <a href="http://etheses.bham.ac.uk/id/eprint/8082/7/Choppy18MARes.pdf">http://etheses.bham.ac.uk/id/eprint/8082/7/Choppy18MARes.pdf</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Choppy (2018) [narrative]; (Choppy, 2018) [parenthetical]</p>

Report models	
<p>Multiple authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the report: Subtitle</i> (Report No.   Tech. Rep. No.   Publication No. #####). Agency Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Lempert, R. J., Norling, P., Pernin, C. G., Resetar, S. A., &amp; Mahnovski, S. (2003). <i>Next generation environmental technologies: Benefits and barriers</i> (Report No. MR-1682-OSTP). RAND.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Lempert et al. (2003) [narrative]; (Lempert et al., 2003) [parenthetical]</p>

<p><b>Organizational author, the same as publishing agency</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Organizational Author. (yyyy). <i>Title of the report: Subtitle</i> (Report No.   Tech. Rep. No.   Publication No. #####).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Amnesty International. (2019). <i>Fragmented and unequal: A justice system that fails survivors of intimate partner violence in Louisiana, USA</i> (Report No. AMR 51/1160/2019).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Amnesty International (AI, 2019) [narrative]; (Amnesty International [AI], 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Online publication</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the report: Subtitle</i> (Report No.   Tech. Rep. No.   Publication No. #####). Agency Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Warner-Griffin, C., Liu, H., Tadler, C., Herget, D., &amp; Dalton, B. (2017). <i>Reading achievement of U.S. fourth-grade students in an international context: First look at the Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS) and ePIRLS 2016</i> (NCES Report No. 2018-017). Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Educational Statistics. https://nces.ed.gov/pubs2018/2018017.pdf</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Warner-Griffin et al. (2018) [narrative]; (Warner-Griffin et al., 2018) [parenthetical]</p>

Newspaper models	
<p><b>Print</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the newspaper article: Subtitle. <i>Newspaper Title</i>, ###, ###.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Lewis, A. E. (1972, June 18). 5 held in plot to bug Democrats' office here. <i>The Washington Post</i>, A1, A22.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Lewis (1972) [narrative]; (Lewis, 1972) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Online</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the newspaper article: Subtitle. <i>Newspaper Title</i>. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Klein, J. (2018, May 8). How the father of computer science decoded nature’s mysterious patterns. <i>The New York Times</i>. <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2018/05/08/science/alan-turing-desalination.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2018/05/08/science/alan-turing-desalination.html</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Klein (2018) [narrative]; (Klein, 2018) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Editorial (online)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Title of the newspaper editorial: Subtitle [Editorial]. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Newspaper Title</i>. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>The <i>Guardian</i> view on the rise in domestic killings: Figures to shock politicians to act [Editorial]. (2019, September 13). <i>The Guardian</i>. <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/sep/13/the-guardian-view-on-the-rise-in-domestic-killings-figures-to-shock-politicians-to-act">https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/sep/13/the-guardian-view-on-the-rise-in-domestic-killings-figures-to-shock-politicians-to-act</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>“The <i>Guardian</i> View on the Rise in Domestic Killing” (2019) [narrative]; (“<i>Guardian</i> View on the Rise in Domestic Killing,” 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

Magazine models	
<p>Print with volume and issue</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of magazine article: Subtitle. <i>Magazine Title</i>, ##(##), #####–#####.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Hersey, J. (1946, August 31). Hiroshima. <i>The New Yorker</i>, 22(33), 15–68.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Hersey (1946) [narrative]; (Hersey, 1946) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Print without volume and issue</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month). Title of the magazine article: Subtitle. <i>Magazine Title</i>, #####–#####.</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Garber, M. (2002, December). Our genius problem. <i>The Atlantic</i>, 64–72.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Garber (2002) [narrative]; (Garber, 2002) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Online with volume and issue</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the magazine article: Subtitle. <i>Magazine Title</i>, ##(##). <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Ruff, C. (2016, February 5). Computer science, meet humanities: In new majors, opposites attract. <i>The Chronicle of Higher Education</i>, 62(21). <a href="https://www.chronicle.com/article/Computer-Science-Meet/235075/">https://www.chronicle.com/article/Computer-Science-Meet/235075/</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Ruff (2016) [narrative]; (Ruff, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>

Web models	
<p>Web page with multiple authors</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Title of the webpage: Subtitle</i>. Website Publisher Name. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Harris, B., &amp; Zucker, S. (2015, August 9). <i>Haussmann the demolisher and the creation of modern Paris</i>. Smarthistory. <a href="https://smarthistory.org/haussmann-the-demolisher-and-the-creation-of-modern-paris">https://smarthistory.org/haussmann-the-demolisher-and-the-creation-of-modern-paris</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Harris and Zucker (2015) [narrative]; (Harris &amp; Zucker, 2015) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Web page with no date (n.d.) and organizational author, the same as website publisher</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Organizational Author. (n.d.). <i>Title of the webpage: Subtitle</i>. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Pitt Rivers Museum. (n.d.). <i>Conservation case study: Noh theatre masks</i>. <a href="https://www.prm.ox.ac.uk/conservation-case-study-noh-theatre-masks">https://www.prm.ox.ac.uk/conservation-case-study-noh-theatre-masks</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Pitt Rivers Museum (n.d.) [narrative]; (Pitt Rivers Museum, n.d.) [parenthetical]</p>

<p>Web page with periodically updated content (retrieval date required)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Title of the webpage: Subtitle</i>. Publisher Name. Retrieved Month dd, yyyy, from <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Clement, T. (2019, September 30). <i>Adopt-a-book activity</i>. OER Commons. Retrieved October 4, 2019, from <a href="https://www.oercommons.org/authoring/58499-adopt-a-book-activity/view">https://www.oercommons.org/authoring/58499-adopt-a-book-activity/view</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Clement (2019) [narrative]; (Clement, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Blog post</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the blog post: Subtitle. <i>Blog Title</i>. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Price, D. (2018, October 7). On using archives and Freedom of Information Act for anthropological research. <i>Anthro{dendum}</i>. <a href="https://anthrodendum.org/2018/10/07/on-using-archives-and-freedom-of-information-act-for-anthropological-research">https://anthrodendum.org/2018/10/07/on-using-archives-and-freedom-of-information-act-for-anthropological-research</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Price (2018) [narrative]; (Price, 2018) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Tweet</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Author, A. A. [@Handle]. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>First 20 words of the tweet, including hashtags and emojis</i> [Image attached   Video attached   Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Singer, P. [@PeterSinger]. (2019, May 1). <i>Why are animal rights activists the orphans of the left? Will Kymlicka offers some answers</i> [Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. <a href="https://twitter.com/PeterSinger/status/1123555871198412800">https://twitter.com/PeterSinger/status/1123555871198412800</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Singer (2019) [narrative]; (Singer, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Facebook post</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Author, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>First 20 words of the post, including hashtags and emojis</i> [Image attached   Video attached   Thumbnail with link attached]. Facebook. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Thunberg, G. (2019, November 9). <i>Climate strike is named 2019 word of the year! #climatestrike</i> [Thumbnail with link attached]. Facebook.  <a href="https://www.facebook.com/gretathunbergsweden/posts/970039473363873">https://www.facebook.com/gretathunbergsweden/posts/970039473363873</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Thunberg (2019) [narrative]; (Thunberg, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
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Software, app, and data set models	
<b>Packaged</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Developer, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the software: Subtitle</i> (Version #.#) [Computer software].            Producer Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Greene, W. H. (2016). <i>NLOGIT</i> (Version 6) [Computer software]. Econometric Software.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Greene (2016) [narrative]; (Greene, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>
<b>Downloaded</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Developer, A. A., Developer, B. B., &amp; Developer, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the software: Subtitle</i> (Version #.#) [Computer software]. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Paszke, A., Gross, S., Chintala, S., &amp; Chanan, G. (2019). <i>PyTorch</i> (Version 1.3.0) [Computer software]. <a href="https://pytorch.org/">https://pytorch.org/</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Paszke et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Paszke et al., 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<b>Mobile app by individual developer</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Developer, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the mobile app: Subtitle</i> (Version #.#) [Mobile app].            Provider Name. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Steindorf, J. (2019). <i>Baseball statistics</i> (Version 2.0.2) [Mobile app]. App Store.  <a href="https://apps.apple.com/us/app/baseball-statistics/id1019047563">https://apps.apple.com/us/app/baseball-statistics/id1019047563</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Steindorf (2019) [narrative]; (Steindorf, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>



<p><b>Mobile app entry by organizational developer</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Organizational Developer. (yyyy). Title of the mobile app entry: Subtitle. In <i>Title of the mobile app: Subtitle</i> (Version #.#) [Mobile app]. App Name. https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>American Red Cross. (2019). Distress. In <i>First aid: American Red Cross</i> (Version 2.7.3) [Mobile app]. App Store. https://apps.apple.com/us/app/first-aid-american-red-cross/id529160691</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>American Red Cross (ARC, 2019) [narrative]; (American Red Cross [ARC], 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Data set</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the data set: Subtitle</i> [Data set]. Archive Name. https://doi.org.DOI</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Kesson, M., Sarkol, V., &amp; Mesoudi, A. (2017). <i>Experimental priming of independent and interdependent activity does not affect culturally-variable psychological processes</i> [Data set]. Dryad. https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.7j270</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Kesson et al. (2017) [narrative]; (Kesson et al., 2017) [parenthetical]</p>

<h2>Audiovisual models</h2>	
<p><b>Film</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Director, A. A. (Director). (yyyy). <i>Title of the film: Subtitle</i> [Film]. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Bogdanovich, P. (Director). (1971). <i>The last picture show</i> [Film]. Columbia Pictures; BBS Productions; Last Picture Show Productions.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Bogdanovich (1971) [narrative]; (Bogdanovich, 1971) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Television series</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Producer, A. A., Producer, B. B., &amp; Producer, C. C. (Executive Producers). (yyyy–yyyy). <i>Title of the television series</i> [TV series]. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C.</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Chibnall, C., &amp; Featherstone, J. (Executive Producers). (2013–2017). <i>Broadchurch</i> [TV series]. Kudos Film and Television; Imaginary Friends; ITV–Independent Television.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Chibnall and Featherstone (2013–2017) [narrative]; (Chibnall &amp; Featherstone, 2013–2017) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Television episode</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Writer, A. A. (Writer), Writer, B. B. (Writer), Writer, C. C. (Writer), &amp; Director, A. A. (Director). (yyyy). Title of the television episode: Subtitle (Season #, Episode #) [TV series episode]. In A. A. Producer, B. B. Producer, &amp; C. C. Producer (Executive Producers), <i>Title of the television series: Subtitle</i>. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Stahl, J. (Writer), Frost, M. (Writer), Peyton, H. (Writer), Engels, R. (Writer), &amp; Holland, T. (Director). (1990). Laura's secret diary (Season 2, Episode 4) [TV series episode]. In M. Frost &amp; D. Lynch (Executive Producers), <i>Twin Peaks</i>. Lynch/Frost Productions; Propaganda Films; Spelling Entertainment.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Stahl et al. (1990) [narrative]; (Stahl et al., 1990) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Classical song</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Composer, A. A. (yyyy). Title of the song: Subtitle [Song recorded by A. A. Artist]. On <i>Title of the album: Subtitle</i>. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C. (Original work published yyyy)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Cage, J. (1994). In a landscape [Song recorded by S. Drury]. On <i>In a landscape: Piano music of John Cage</i>. BMG. (Original work published 1948)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Cage (1948/1994) [narrative]; (Cage, 1948/1994) [parenthetical]</p>
<p><b>Nonclassical song</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Artist, A. A. (yyyy) Title of the song: Subtitle [Song]. On <i>Title of the album: Subtitle</i>. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Monk, T. (1957). 'Round midnight [Song]. On <i>Thelonious himself</i>. Riverside.</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Monk (1957) [narrative]; (Monk, 1957) [parenthetical]</p>
Artwork	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Artist, A. A. (yyyy). <i>Title of the artwork: Subtitle</i> [Artwork type]. Institution Name, Institution City, {Institution Province/State Abbr,} Institution Country. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a> { } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Wiley, K. (2008). <i>Three wise men greeting entry into Lagos</i> [Painting]. Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, PA, United States. <a href="https://www.pafa.org/sites/default/files/artworkpics/2009_20_1.jpg">https://www.pafa.org/sites/default/files/artworkpics/2009_20_1.jpg</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Wiley (2008) [narrative]; (Wiley, 2008) [parenthetical]</p>
Streaming video	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Creator, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Title of the video: Subtitle</i> [Video]. Media Platform Name. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Hamilton, D. (2019, February 26). <i>Dr. Diane Hamilton interviews Dr. Albert Bandura</i> [Video]. YouTube. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TWCEwIjWeA">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TWCEwIjWeA</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Hamilton (2019) [narrative]; (Hamilton, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>
Podcast episode	<p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference format</a></u></p> <p>Host, A. A. (Host). (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the podcast episode: Subtitle (No. #) [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>Title of the podcast: Subtitle</i>. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Reference example</a></u></p> <p>Giddens, R. (Host). (2019, January 23). Mozart's Queen of the Night: Outrage out of this world (No. 8) [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>Aria code</i>. The Metropolitan Opera; WQXR; WNYC Studios. <a href="https://www.wnycstudios.org/podcasts/aria-code/episodes/aria-code-mozart-magic-flute-kathryn-lewek">https://www.wnycstudios.org/podcasts/aria-code/episodes/aria-code-mozart-magic-flute-kathryn-lewek</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u><a href="#">Citation examples</a></u></p> <p>Giddens (2019) [narrative]; (Giddens, 2019) [parenthetical]</p>

## Unpublished and informally published model

<b>Manuscript</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the unpublished manuscript: Subtitle</i> [Unpublished manuscript   Manuscript in preparation   Manuscript submitted for publication]. Department Name, Institution Name.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Swanson, K. W. (2006). <i>Hog heaven or hell's kitchen? Abbau and landscape in Upton Sinclair's The Jungle</i> [Unpublished manuscript]. Department of English, Tulane University.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Swanson (2006) [narrative]; (Swanson, 2006) [parenthetical]</p>
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## Archival material models

<b>Titled document</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). <i>Title of the document: Subtitle</i>. Collection Name (Accession #####), Institution Name, Institution City, {Institution Province/State Abbr,} Institution Country.</p> <p>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Garrick, D. (1778, September 24). <i>Near contemporary copy of the will of David Garrick</i>. David Garrick Collection, 1778–1779 (DR32/1), The Shakespeare Center, Shakespeare Birthplace Trust, Stratford-upon-Avon, United Kingdom.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Garrick (1778) [narrative]; (Garrick, 1778) [parenthetical]</p>
<b>Titled document, with approximate (circa, “ca.”) dates</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (ca. yyyy–yyyy). <i>Title of the document: Subtitle</i>. Collection Name (Accession #####), Institution Name, Institution City, {Institution Province/State Abbr,} Institution Country.</p> <p>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Berendt, C. H. (ca. 1864–1873). <i>Miscellanae Maya</i>. Berendt-Brinton Linguistic Collection (Item 179), Kislak Center for Special Collections, Rare Books and Manuscripts, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, United States.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Berendt (ca. 1864–1873) [narrative]; (Berendt, ca. 1864–1873) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>Untitled document or letter</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). [Document or letter details]. Collection Name (Accession #####), Institution Name, Institution City, Archive Country.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Elgar, E. (1917, October 20). [Letter to Sidney Colvin]. Sir Sidney Colvin Archive (Colvin/Elgar/2), Fitzwilliam Museum, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Elgar (1917) [narrative]; (Elgar, 1917) [parenthetical]</p>

## Patent, legal case, and statute models

<p>Patent</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Inventor, A. A., inventor, B. B., &amp; Inventor, C. C. (yyyy). <i>Title of the patent: Subtitle</i> (Patent No. #,###,###). Patent Office Name. <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Pfeifer, A., Muhs, A., Pihlgren, M., Adolfsson, O., &amp; Van Leuven, F. (2017). <i>Humanized tau antibody</i> (U.S. Patent No. 9,657,091). U.S. Patent and Trademark Office. <a href="http://patft.uspto.gov/netacgi/nph-Parser?patentnumber=9,657,091">http://patft.uspto.gov/netacgi/nph-Parser?patentnumber=9,657,091</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Citation examples</a></p> <p>Pfeifer et al. (2017) [narrative]; (Pfeifer et al., 2017) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>U.S. Supreme Court case</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference format</a></p> <p>Name v. Name, ### U.S. ##### (yyyy). <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><a href="#">Reference example</a></p> <p>Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt, 543 U.S. 631 (2005). <a href="https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/543/631/">https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/543/631/</a></p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p><i>Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt</i> (2005) [narrative]; (<i>Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt</i>, 2005) [parenthetical]</p>
U.S. state supreme court case	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Name v. Name, ### State Reporter Abbr._A #####, ### State Reporter Abbr._B #####, ### State Reporter Abbr._C ##### (yyyy). <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>People v. Diaz, 51 Cal. 4th 84, 244 P.3d 501, 119 Cal. Rptr. 3d 105 (2011). <a href="https://scocal.stanford.edu/opinion/people-v-diaz-33928">https://scocal.stanford.edu/opinion/people-v-diaz-33928</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p><i>People v. Diaz</i> (2011) [narrative]; (<i>People v. Diaz</i>, 2011) [parenthetical]</p>
U.K. Supreme Court case (neutral citation)	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Name v. Name, U.K.S.C. ### (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.). <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Patel v. Mirza, U.K.S.C. 42 (2016). (Eng.). <a href="https://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2016/42.html">https://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2016/42.html</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p><i>Patel v. Mirza</i> (2016) [narrative]; (<i>Patel v. Mirza</i>, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>
U.K. High Court, Queen's Bench case (neutral citation)	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Name v. Name, E.W.H.C. (Q.B.) ### (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.). <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Murphy v. Ministry of Defence, E.W.H.C. (Q.B.) 3 (2016). (Eng.). <a href="https://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWHC/QB/2016/3.html">https://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWHC/QB/2016/3.html</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p><i>Murphy v. Ministry of Defence</i> (2016) [narrative]; (<i>Murphy v. Ministry of Defence</i>, 2016) [parenthetical]</p>
U.S. federal statute from <i>United States Codes</i>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the Statute: Subtitle, ## U.S.C. § ##### (yyyy). <a href="https://URL">https://URL</a></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. § 387 (1938). <a href="https://uscode.house.gov/view.xhtml?path=/prelim@title21/chapter9/subchapter9&amp;edition=prelim">https://uscode.house.gov/view.xhtml?path=/prelim@title21/chapter9/subchapter9&amp;edition=prelim</a></p>

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (1938) [narrative]; (Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, 1938) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>U.S. federal statute from <i>United States Statutes at Large</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the Statute: Subtitle, Pub. L. No. ###-###, ## Stat. ## (yyyy). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act of 2010, Pub. L. No. 111-347, 124 Stat. 3623 (2011). https://www.congress.gov/bill/111th-congress/house-bill/847/text</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act (2011) [narrative]; (James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act, 2011) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>U.K. statute, enacted before 1963</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the Statute: Subtitle, ## &amp; ## Regnal Abbr. c. ## (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Church of England Assembly (Powers) Act, 9 &amp; 10 Geo. 5 c. 76 (1919). (Eng.).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Church of England Assembly (Powers) Act (1919) [narrative]; (Church of England Assembly [Powers] Act, 1919) [parenthetical]</p>
<p>U.K. statute, enacted after 1963</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference format</u></p> <p>Title of the Statute: Subtitle, c. ## (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.). https://URL</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Reference example</u></p> <p>Climate Change Act, c. 27 (2008). (Eng.). http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2008/27/contents</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Citation examples</u></p> <p>Climate Change Act (2008) [narrative]; (Climate Change Act, 2008) [parenthetical]</p>